

via a Future Research Leaders grant [ES/N000757/1]. This work is part of a project entitled 'social and economic consequences of health: causal inference methods and longitudinal, intergenerational data', which is part of the Health Foundation's Efficiency Research Programme. The Health Foundation is an independent charity committed to bringing about better health and health care for people in the UK. The funders had no role in the conceptualization, design, data collection, analysis, decision to publish, or preparation of the manuscript.

Author contributions

GDS conceptualised the study. TTM analysed the data and drafted the original manuscript. All authors interpreted the data and contributed to the final manuscript.