

## References

- Aho, Jukka (2016) Given the different levels of phonemicity of languages, are there fewer dyslexics in Finland than in English-speaking countries? Answer given on-line on *Quora* 23 June, based on an article by Heikki Lyytinen. <https://www.quora.com/Given-the-different-levels-of-phonemicity-of-languages-are-there-fewer-dyslexics-in-Finland-than-in-English-speaking-countries>
- Alho, Eeva; Härmälä, Valtteri; Oikarinen, Elias; Kekäläinen, Antti; Noro, Kirsi; Tähtinen, Tuuli; Vuori, Lauri (2018) Vuokra-asuntosijoitusalan kannattavuus, kilpailutilanne ja kehittämistarpeet. (Profitability, competition, and development needs in the private rental housing market, Valtioneuvoston selvitys- ja tutkimustoiminta, *Valtioneuvoston selvitys- ja tutkimustoiminnan julkaisusarja 9/2018 (Publications of the Government's analysis, assessment and research activities, 9/2018)*, Helsinki: Prime Minister's office, March. <https://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/160708/9-2018-Vuokra-asuntosijoitusalan%20kannattavuus%20kilpailutilanne%20ja%20kehittamistarpeet.pdf>
- Alapuro, Risto (1997) Ylioppilasliike ja sosiologia 60-luvulla – eli miten sosiologia auttoi opiskelijoita löytämään kansandemokraattisen liikkeen, (The student movement and sociology in the 60s - how sociology helped students find a people's democratic movement), *Tieteessä tapahtuu*, Vol. 15, Issue 4
- Amnesty International (2019) Finland: International body condemns outdated definition of rape as Amnesty calls for rape law reform, *Amnesty International Press Release*, 2 September. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2019/09/finland-international-body-condemns-outdated-definition-of-rape-as-amnesty-calls-for-rape-law-reform/>
- Andreasson, Ulf, and Birkjær, Michael (2018) *in the Shadow of Happiness*, Copenhagen: Nordisk Ministerråd. <http://norden.diva-portal.org/smash/record.jsf?pid=diva2%3A1236906&dsid=-3572>
- Anttonen, Anneli and Sipilä, Jorma (2012) Universalism in the British and Scandinavian social policy debates, in Anneli Anttonen, Liisa Häikiö and Kolbeinn Stefánsson (Eds.), *Welfare State, Universalism and Diversity*. Northampton, Ma: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Ara (2013) *ARA implements Finland's housing policy*, published 4 March 2013, last updated 14 June 2017, last accessed 18 November 2019. [http://www.ara.fi/en-US/About\\_ARA](http://www.ara.fi/en-US/About_ARA)
- Ara (2018) Asunnottomuus väheni edelleen- nuorten asunnottomuus kasvusuunnassa (Homelessness continued to decline - youth homelessness rising), Helsinki: ARA (the body that implements state housing policy), 5 March. [http://www.ara.fi/fi-FI/Ajankohtaista/Uutiset\\_ja\\_tiedotteet/Uutiset\\_ja\\_tiedotteet\\_2018/Asunnottomuus\\_vaheni\\_edelleen\\_nuorten\\_a\(46195\)](http://www.ara.fi/fi-FI/Ajankohtaista/Uutiset_ja_tiedotteet/Uutiset_ja_tiedotteet_2018/Asunnottomuus_vaheni_edelleen_nuorten_a(46195))
- Arkko, Simo (2018) Kotihoidon tuki leikkuriin? Asiantuntijat haluavat maahanmuuttajataustaiset lapset päiväkoteihin (Home care support into the theshredder? Experts want children with an immigrant background in kindergartens), *Suomen Kuvalehti*, 19 October, last accessed 17 November. <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/asiantuntijat-haluavat-maahanmuuttajataustaiset-lapset-paivakoteihin-yksi-keino-kotihoidon-tuen-leikkaaminen/>
- Aromaa, Jonni (2019) Historiallinen muutos: Evankelis-luterilaiseen kirkkoon kuuluu enää alle 70 prosenttia kansasta (Historic change: Less than 70% of the population is a member of the Evangelical Lutheran church), *Yle uutiset*, 15 January. <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-10596566>
- Asthana, Anushka (2018) Health department 'ignoring UK life expectancy concerns': Academics call for investigation into effects of NHS underfunding and austerity politics, *The Guardian*, 21 February. <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2018/feb/21/health-department-ignoring-uk-life-expectancy-concerns>
- Asunto ensin (2018) Asunnottomuus väheni edelleen- nuorten asunnottomuus kasvusuunnassa (Homelessness decreased in Finland in 2017) Helsinki: Apartment First Website, 7 March, last accessed 20 July 2018. <http://asuntoensin.fi/asunnottomuus-vaheni-suomessa-vuonna-2017/>

- Aulasmaa, Maarit (2017) Miksi isät eivät käytä enemmän perhevapaita? – Katso tästä tärkeimmät syyt (Why don't fathers use more family leave? - Here are the main reasons), *Yle uutiset (Yle News)*, 21 March 2017, last accessed 17 November. <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-9516703>
- Bäck, Maria, and Kestilä-Kekkonen, Elina (Eds.,) (2019) Poliittinen ja sosiaalinen luottamus Polut, trendit ja kuilut (Political and social trust: Paths, trends and gaps), *Valtiovarainministeriön julkaisuja (Publications of the Ministry of Finance)*, 2019:31, Helsinki : Valtiovarainministeriö (Ministry of Finance). [http://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/161610/VM\\_31\\_2019\\_Poliittinen%20ja%20sosiaalinen%20luottamus.pdf?sequence=1](http://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/161610/VM_31_2019_Poliittinen%20ja%20sosiaalinen%20luottamus.pdf?sequence=1)
- Balkelis, Tomas (2015) War, Revolution and Terror in the Baltic States and Finland after the Great War, *Journal of Baltic Studies*, Vol. 46, Issue 1, pp. 1-9. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/01629778.2015.1009685>
- Bank of Finland (2019a) Historia, Suomen Pankki on maailman neljänneksi vanhin keskuspankki (History, the Bank of Finland is the fourth oldest central bank in the world), Bank of Finland Website, Last accessed 8 November 2019. <https://www.suomenpankki.fi/fi/suomen-pankki/historia2/>
- Bank of Finland (2019b) Opintolainoja nostettiin ennätysmäärä tammikuussa (A record amount of student loans was withdrawn in January), 28 February, Bank of Finland Website, Helsinki: Bank of Finland, last accessed 10 November 2019. <https://www.suomenpankki.fi/fi/Tilastot/rahalaitosten-tase-lainat-ja-talletukset-ja-korot/tiedotehistoria/2019/opintolainoja-nostettiin-ennatysmaara-tammikuussa/>
- Bank of Finland (2019c) Velat mitoitettava takaisinmaksukyvyyn mukaan (Debts should be sized according to their repayment capacity), *Euro & Talous* Vol. 27 Issue 2, 9 May. <https://www.eurojatalous.fi/fi/2019/2/vakausarvio-velat-mitoitettava-takaisinmaksukyvyyn-mukaan/>
- Bank of Finland (2020) Finland's economic boom over, Bank of Finland Bulletin, 17 January <https://www.bofbulletin.fi/en/2019/5/finland-s-economic-boom-over/>
- BBC (2019a) Quite Interesting facts from the team behind the BBC TV show Q, @quikipedia tweet from: <https://t.co/WRUK6nmj87> posted by the BBC QI team at 2:00 pm on 6 October, 2019. <https://twitter.com/qikipedia/status/1180830065560444928?s=09>
- BBC (2019b) Finland college attack: Sword attacker kills woman in Kuopio, *BBC News*, 1 October. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-49891450>
- BBC (2019c) General election 2019: Labour pledges free broadband for all, *BBC News*, 14 November. <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/election-2019-50427369>
- BBC Three (2018) Homelessness In The UK Versus Finland, *BBC Three YouTube Channel*, 10 October. <https://youtu.be/yKrZIYBF7ks>
- Bedhall, Richard (2018) Top of the World in Happiness Report but How is Finland Integrating Immigrants?, *Finland Today*, April 10.
- Bernelius, Venla and Vaattovaara, Mari (2016) Choice and segregation in the 'most egalitarian' schools: Cumulative decline in urban schools and neighbourhoods of Helsinki, Finland. *Urban Studies* vol. 53 issue 5 pp. 3155-3171.
- Berner, Anna-Sofia (2019) Kirjeenvaihtajan kommentti: Miksi Antti Rinne sai lähteä muutamassa päivässä, mutta Donald Trump on yhä presidentti? (Correspondent's comment: Why Antti Rinne was able to leave in a few days but Donald Trump is still president?) *Helsingin Sanomat*, 4 December. <https://www.hs.fi/ulkomaat/art-2000006330976.html>
- Bernstein, Larry (2018) U.S. life expectancy declines again, a dismal trend not seen since World War I, *The Washington Post*, 29 November. [https://www.washingtonpost.com/national/health-science/us-life-expectancy-declines-again-a-dismal-trend-not-seen-since-world-war-i/2018/11/28/ae58bc8c-f28c-11e8-bc79-68604ed88993\\_story.html](https://www.washingtonpost.com/national/health-science/us-life-expectancy-declines-again-a-dismal-trend-not-seen-since-world-war-i/2018/11/28/ae58bc8c-f28c-11e8-bc79-68604ed88993_story.html)

- Björkstén, Tuomo (2016) Uudet Pisa-tulokset: Suomen tytöt maailman toiseksi parhaita, vaikka ei edes huvita (New Pisa results: Finnish girls second best in the world, even though they are not even interested), *Yle Uutiset*, (*Yle News*) 6 December, <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-9336636>
- Böckerman, Petri and Uusitalo, Roope (2006) Erosion of the Ghent System and Union Membership Decline: Lessons from Finland, *British Journal of Industrial Relations*, Volume 44, Issue 2, pp. 283-303, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8543.2006.00498.x
- Boffey, Daniel (2019) Plan to sell 50m meals made from electricity, water and air, *The Guardian*, 29 June. <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/jun/29/plan-to-sell-50m-meals-electricity-water-air-solar-foods>
- Boseley, Sarah (2018) Nordic countries' 'happy' reputation masks sadness of young, says report, *The Guardian*, 25 August. [https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/aug/25/nordic-countries-happy-reputation-masks-sadness-of-young-says-report?CMP=tw\\_t\\_gu](https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/aug/25/nordic-countries-happy-reputation-masks-sadness-of-young-says-report?CMP=tw_t_gu)
- Bouzas, Paulina (2018a) The Struggle to Find a Job in Finland, *Finland Today*, April 23. <https://finlandtoday.fi/the-struggle-to-find-a-job-in-finland/>
- Bouzas, Paulina (2018b) The Constant Light, Magical Atmosphere, Snow – Finland Today's Readers Share Reasons for Moving Here, *Finland Today*, June 24. <https://finlandtoday.fi/the-constant-light-magical-atmosphere-snow-finland-todays-readers-share-reasons-for-moving-here/>
- Branch, Hannele. (2019) Where does Finnish come from, *This is Finland blog*, accessed 10 November. <https://finland.fi/life-society/where-does-finnish-come-from/>
- Brenner, Anna-Kaisa (2019) Jussi Halla-ahon tytär osallistui nuorten ilmastolakkoon isän vastustuksesta huolimatta – Perussuomalaisen puheenjohtaja ei usko, että pelastamme ympäristötuholta (Jussi Halla-aho's daughter participated in a youth climate strike despite her father's opposition - The Finns Party's chair does not believe we will be saved from the environmental scourge.), *Yle Uutiset* (*Yle News*), 28 February. <https://yle.fi/aihe/artikkeli/2019/02/28/jussi-halla-ahon-tytar-osallistui-nuorten-ilmastolakkoon-isan-vastustuksesta>
- Brimblecombe, Nicola, Dorling, Danny, and Green, Mark (2019) Who still dies young in a rich city? Revisiting the case of Oxford, *The Geographical Journal*, DOI:10.1111/geoj.12336, published online on 12 November, 2019.
- Brink, Satya and Nissinen, Kari. (2018) Challenge for equity and excellence: evidence for future successful action in bilingual Finland, *Finnish Institute for Educational Research Reports 54*, University of Jyväskylä, [https://jyx.jyu.fi/bitstream/handle/123456789/60240/978-951-39-7535-7\\_PISA\\_verkkoon.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y](https://jyx.jyu.fi/bitstream/handle/123456789/60240/978-951-39-7535-7_PISA_verkkoon.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y)
- Brito, Christopher (2019) Greta Thunberg turns down environmental award and \$51,000 in prize money, *CBS News*, 30 October. <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/greta-thunberg-nordic-council-environmental-award-prize-instagram/>
- Burke, Jason (2018) Kenya burial site shows community spirit of herders 5,000 years ago: Large-scale cemetery in Africa points to shared workload without social hierarchy, *The Guardian*, 20 August. <https://www.theguardian.com/science/2018/aug/20/kenya-burial-site-shows-community-spirit-of-herders-5000-years-ago>
- Böckerman, Petri and Kiander, Jaakko (2006) Talouspolitiikka (Political economy) in *Suomen malli – murroksesta menestykseen* (*The Finnish Model: From Transition to Success?*) Helsinki: Helsinki University Press, pp. 135-172
- Carrington, Damian (2019) Climate crisis: 11,000 scientists warn of 'untold suffering'. *The Guardian*, 5 November. <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/nov/05/climate-crisis-11000-scientists-warn-of-untold-suffering>

- Central Connecticut State University (2019) World's Most Literate Nations, Last accessed 10 November 2019. <https://www.ccsu.edu/wmln/rank.html>
- Centre Party (2019) Parliamentary election programme (eduskuntavaaliohjelman), Centre Party Website, accessed 12 January 2020. <https://www.keskusta.fi/Suomeksi/Ohjelmia-ja-politiikkaa/Vaaliohjelmia>
- Chang, Ha-Joon (2002) *Kicking Away the Ladder Development Strategy in Historical Perspective*, London: Anthem.
- Chang, Ha-Joon (2008) *Bad Samaritans: The Guilty Secrets of Rich Nations and the Threat to Global Prosperity*. London: Random House Business Books.
- Chang, Ha-Joon (2012) Austerity has never worked. *The Guardian*. 4 June. <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2012/jun/04/austerity-policy-eurozone-crisis>
- Chinchilla, Nuria., and León, Consuelo (2005) *Female Ambition: How to Reconcile Work and Family*, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Christian Democrats (2019) KD:n aakkoset: kristillisdemokratiaa selkokielellä (Christian Democrats' alphabet: Christian democracy in plain language), *Kristillis Demokratit Political Party Webpage*, Last accessed 23 November 2019. <https://www.kd.fi/politiikka/ohjelmat/kd-asta-ohon/>
- Chzhen, Yekaterina; Gromada, Anna; Rees, Gwyther (2019) *Are the world's richest countries family friendly?* Unicef Office of Research, Florence: Innocenti, June. <https://www.unicef-irc.org/family-friendly#sectionDownload>
- City of Helsinki (Helsingin kaupunki) (2018) *Kiirrettömään hoitoon pääsyn toteutuminen* (Realization of access to urgent care), Helsinki: Local Authority Website, Last accessed 6 August 2018. <https://www.hel.fi/sote/fi/palvelut/hoitoon-paasy-ja-odotusajat/kiireettomaan-hoitoon-paasy>
- City of Helsinki (Helsingin kaupunki) (2019) *What and how do schools teach? Language studies*, Helsinki: Local Authority Website, Last updated 26 September 2019. Last accessed 10 November 2019, <https://www.hel.fi/helsinki/en/childhood-and-education/comprehensive/what-how/kielten>
- CLG (UK) (2018) *Rough Sleeping Statistics Autumn 2017, England (Revised)*, UK Ministry of Communities and Local Government (CLG), 17 February, London: CLG. [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/682001/Rough\\_Sleeping\\_Autumn\\_2017\\_Statistical\\_Release\\_-\\_revised.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/682001/Rough_Sleeping_Autumn_2017_Statistical_Release_-_revised.pdf)
- Collinson, Patrick (2019a) Danish bank launches world's first negative interest rate mortgage, *The Guardian*, 13 August. <https://www.theguardian.com/money/2019/aug/13/danish-bank-launches-worlds-first-negative-interest-rate-mortgage>
- Collinson, Patrick (2019b) Finland is the happiest country in the world, says UN report, Nordic nations take top four places in happiness rankings, with annual study also charting the decline of the US, *The Guardian*, 14 March. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/mar/14/finland-happiest-country-world-un-report>
- Corbyn, Jeremy (2019) This is our last chance to keep the NHS as it was entrusted to us, *The Guardian*, 7 December. <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/dec/07/jeremy-corbyn-last-chance-to-keep-nhs-from-privatisation>
- Country Economy (2019) Finland – Life expectancy at birth, *Country Economy Website*, last accessed 16 November 2019. <https://countryeconomy.com/demography/life-expectancy/finland>
- Craveiro, Daniela; Tiago de Oliveira, Isabel; Sousa Gomes, Maria; Malheiros, Jorge; João Guardado Moreira, Maria; and Peixoto, João (2019) Back to replacement migration: A new European perspective applying the prospective- age concept, *Demographic Research*, volume 40, number 45, pp.1324-1344. (quote from page 1336 of the open access copy). <https://www.demographic-research.org/volumes/vol40/45/40-45.pdf>

- Creese, Brain; Gonzalez, Alvaro; and Isaacs, Tina (2016) Comparing international curriculum systems: the international instructional systems study, *The Curriculum Journal*, Volume 27, Issue 1, pp. 5-23. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09585176.2015.1128346>
- Criminal Sanctions Agency (2018) *Vangit (Prisoners)*, Website for the Criminal Sanctions Agency (rikosseuraamuslaitos) Published 27 July 2018. Last accessed 26 July 2018. <http://www.rikosseuraamus.fi/fi/index/rikosseuraamuslaitos/tilastot/vangit.html>
- Cushing, Jeremy (2018) Letters: Peace and equality in the bronze age: The evidence from Dartmoor suggests that war and rich elites were unknown more than 3,000 years ago, *The Guardian*, 24 August. <https://www.theguardian.com/science/2018/aug/24/peace-and-equality-in-the-bronze-age>
- de Fresnes, Tulikukka (2019) How will millennial leaders change the world? Finland will give us a clue, *The Guardian*, 11 December, <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/dec/11/millennial-leaders-world-finland-prime-minister-sanna-marin>
- Department for Work and Pensions (2017) *Proposed new timetable for State Pension age increases*, London: DWP, 19 July. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/proposed-new-timetable-for-state-pension-age-increases>
- Deutsche Schule Helsinki (2019) Tietoa koulusta (About the school), Website of The German School in Helsinki, last accessed 10 November 2019. <https://www.dsh.fi/fi/tietoa-koulusta/tietoa-koulusta>
- Dickinson, Kevin (2019) How does Finland's top-ranking education system work? *World Economic Forum*, 15 February. <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2019/02/how-does-finland-s-top-ranking-education-system-work>
- Dinkin, Elliot (2018) 40% of the American middle class face poverty in retirement, study concludes, *CNBC*, 12 October. <https://www.cnbc.com/2018/10/12/40percent-of-american-middle-class-face-poverty-in-retirement-study-says.html>
- Donner, Jörn (2017) Mannerheim and Finnish independence, speech given at the Finnish Institute, London, 28 September. <https://www.fininst.uk/blog/jorn-donnors-speech-mannerheim-finnish-independence/>
- Dorling, Danny (2006) Prime Suspect: Murder in Britain *Prison Service Journal*, July, No.166, pp. 3-10. [http://www.dannydorling.org/?page\\_id=1048](http://www.dannydorling.org/?page_id=1048)
- Dorling, Danny (2011) *Roads, Casualties and Public Health: the Open Sewers of the 21st Century*, Publication of PACTS' 21st Westminster Lecture, ISSN 1740-0368, London: Parliamentary Advisory Council for Transport Safety. [http://www.dannydorling.org/?page\\_id=1916](http://www.dannydorling.org/?page_id=1916)
- Dorling, Danny (2014) *All that is solid: How the great housing disaster defines our times, and what we can do about it*, London: Penguin.
- Dorling, Danny (2015) *Injustice: why social inequality still persists*, Bristol: Policy Press.
- Dorling, Danny (2016) *A Better Politics*, London: London Publishing Partnership, open access book: <http://www.dannydorling.org/books/betterpolitics/>
- Dorling, Danny (2017) *The Equality Effect: Improving life for everyone*, Oxford: New Internationalist.
- Dorling, Danny (2019) Kindness: a new kind of rigour for British Geographers, *Emotion, Space and Society*, Volume 33, November 2019, DOI:100630.
- Duxbury, Charlie (2019) Finland's Social Democrats win close election victory, *Politico*, 15 April <https://www.politico.eu/article/finlands-social-democrats-win-close-election-victory/>
- Economic Policy Council (2019) Economic Policy Council Report 2018. <https://www.talouspolitiikanarviointineuvosto.fi/en/reports/report-2018/>
- Editorial Team (2018a) Significance of Labor Migration Increases, *Finland Today*, May 23.

- Editorial Team (2018b) Low Use of Antibiotics and Pesticides Prove the Strengths of Finnish Food Production in International Comparison, *Finland Today*, June 13.
- Editorial Team (2019a) Government Takes Action to Prevent Sexual Offences in General and Crimes by Immigrants, *Finland Today*, February 20.
- Editorial Team (2019b) Finnair is the Safest Airline in the World, *Finland Today*, January 5
- Eerola, Petteri and Lammi-Taskula (2019) Kuinka saada isät kotiin? (How to get fathers home?) Alusta! Tampereen yliopiston yhteiskuntatieteiden tiedekunnan verkkolehti. (Alusta! e-publication by The Faculty of Social Sciences at Tampere University) 4 November. <https://alusta.uta.fi/2019/11/04/isat-kotiin/>
- Eerola, Petteri; Lammi-Taskula, Johanna; O'Brien, Marget; Hietämäki, Johanna; Rääkkönen, Eija (2019) Fathers' Leave Take-Up in Finland: Motivations and Barriers in a Complex Nordic Leave Scheme, *Sage Open*, Vol. 9, Issue 4, pp. 1-14.
- EIGE (European Institute for Gender Equality) (2019) *Gender Equality Index 2017. Comparing in Violence*, Last accessed 23 November 2019. <http://eige.europa.eu/gender-equality-index/2015/countries-comparison/violence/bar>
- EK (2018) Tuotanto ja investoinnit. (Production and investment), Helsinki: Elinkeinoelämän keskusliitto EK ry, last accessed 5 December 2019. <https://ek.fi/mita-teemme/talous/perustietoja-suomen-taloudesta/3998-2/>
- Elonen, Piia & Mikkonen, Minttu (2019) HS vertaili: Näin puolueiden ilmastokannat eroavat toisistaan – Suuri ilmastotentti tänään Sanomatalossa kello 16 (A HS Comparison: How Party Climate Policies Differ – A Big Climate Exam Today at 4 pm), *Helsingin Sanomat*, 3 April. <https://www.hs.fi/politiikka/art-200006056903.html>
- Elovainio, Päivi. (1999) *Facts About Finland*, Helsinki: Otava Publishing Company.
- Encyclopaedia Britannica website, [www.britannica.com](http://www.britannica.com), accessed 21 January 2019.
- Environmental Administration (2018) Rented housing, 'Environment' the joint website of Finland's Environmental Administration, Last updated 13 February 2018, last accessed 28 July 2018. [http://www.ymparisto.fi/en-US/Housing/Rented\\_housing](http://www.ymparisto.fi/en-US/Housing/Rented_housing)
- Ervasti, Anu-Elina (2019) Kansainvälinen vertailu: Suomi on edelleen maailman onnellisin maa (International comparison: Finland is still the happiest country in the world), *Helsingin Sanomat*, 20 March. <https://www.hs.fi/kotimaa/art-200006041332.html>
- Ervasti, Anu-Elina and Laitinen, Joonas (2019) Suomen syntyvyys putoaa jopa synkkiä ennusteita nopeammin, tällaisen vauvakadon piti olla edessä vasta 2045 (The birth rate in Finland will drop even faster than the gloomy forecasts predict, such a baby loss? Was only meant to come in 2045), *Helsingin Sanomat*. 26 September. <https://www.hs.fi/kotimaa/art-200006252180.html>
- ESRB (2019) Follow-up report on countries that received ESRB warnings in 2016 on medium term vulnerabilities in the residential real estate sector, *European Systemic Risk Board*, September, Frankfurt: European Systemic Risk Board, [https://www.esrb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/reports/esrb.report190923\\_follow\\_up\\_warnings\\_2016~e3886b6173.en.pdf](https://www.esrb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/reports/esrb.report190923_follow_up_warnings_2016~e3886b6173.en.pdf)
- European Casino Association (2019) Finland, country by country report, *European Casino Association*, last updated May 2019, last accessed 9 November 2019, <https://www.europecasinoassociation.org/country-by-country-report/finland/>
- European Commission (2016) Lessons Learnt and Ways Forward in a Post-Crisis Context, *Institutional Paper 31*, Brussels: EC. [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/file\\_import/ip031\\_en\\_2.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/file_import/ip031_en_2.pdf)

- European Commission (2017) *CAP in your country: Finland*, Brussels: EC, June.  
[https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/by\\_country/documents/cap-in-your-country-fi\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/by_country/documents/cap-in-your-country-fi_en.pdf)
- European Commission (2019) Commission opinion of 20<sup>th</sup> November 2019 on the Draft Budgetary Plan of Finland, Brussels: EC, June. [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/economy-finance/c-2019-9107\\_en\\_act\\_part1\\_v3.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/economy-finance/c-2019-9107_en_act_part1_v3.pdf)
- Eurostat (2017) Mental health: how many psychiatrists in the EU, Brussels: European Commission, 10 October 2017. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-eurostat-news/-/EDN-20171010-1>
- Eurostat (2018a) Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents by age and sex, last updated 19 July 2018, last accessed 30 July 2018.  
<http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do>
- Eurostat (2018b) Hospital beds by type of care per hundred thousand inhabitants, last updated 5 July 2018, last accessed 7 August 2018. <http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do>
- Eurostat (2018c) In-patient average length of stay (days), last updated 24 July 2018, last accessed 7 August 2018. [http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth\\_co\\_inpst&lang=en](http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_co_inpst&lang=en)
- Eurostat (2018d) At-risk-poverty rate by sex. *Eurostat database*, accessed 4 August 2018.  
<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/tgm/refreshTableAction.do?tab=table&plugin=1&pcode=tessi010&language=en>
- Eurostat (2018e) Air passenger transport in the EU: Record number of air passengers carried at more than 1 billion in 2017, *Eurostat News release*, 6 December, accessed 14 November 2019.  
<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/2995521/9428738/7-06122018-AP-EN.pdf/50a52d8d-3f61-4517-ace3-d3f56ed5cd91>
- Eurostat (2019a) Statistics Explained: Migration integration statistics – education, May.  
[https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Migrant\\_integration\\_statistics\\_-\\_education#Educational\\_attainment](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Migrant_integration_statistics_-_education#Educational_attainment) Accessed 10 November 2019.
- Eurostat (2019b) Life expectancy at birth by sex, accessed December 16<sup>th</sup> 2019.  
[https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-datasets/product?code=sdg\\_03\\_10](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-datasets/product?code=sdg_03_10) Updated using 2017 figures from <https://countryeconomy.com/demography/life-expectancy/finland>
- Evon, Dan (2019) Did the President of Finland Post a Video Response to His White House Visit? *Snopes*. 7 October. <https://www.snopes.com/fact-check/president-finland-wh-video/> video can be viewed here: <https://twitter.com/ianbremmer/status/1180501727960866816?s=20>
- Eysenck, Sybil and Haapasalo, Jaana (1989) Cross-cultural comparisons of personality: Finland and England, *Personality and Individual Differences*, Vol. 10, Issue 1 pp. 121-125
- FATF (2019) *Anti-money laundering and counter-terrorist financing measures – Finland, Fourth Round Mutual Evaluation Report*, Paris: FATF. <http://www.fatf-gafi.org/publications/mutualevaluations/documents/mer-finland-2019.html>
- Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2019) Working Age Population: Aged 15-64: All Persons for Finland (LFWA64TTFIQ647S), *Federal Reserve on-line resource*, updated 9 October.  
<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/LFWA64TTFIQ647S>
- Findikaattori (2018) Itsemurhat (suicides), Findikaattori website, last updated 12 December 2019, accessed 13 December 2019. <https://findikaattori.fi/fi/table/10>
- Findikaattori (2019) Työllisyysaste (Employment rate), Findikaattori website, last updated 20 December.  
<https://findikaattori.fi/fi/41>
- Findikaattori (2020) Unemployment rate, Findikaattori website, last updated 20 December, accessed 12 January. <https://findikaattori.fi/en/34>

- Finlex (1999) *Suomen perustuslaki* (The Finnish Constitution), Helsinki: Edita Publishing Oy, last accessed 5 December 2019. <https://www.finlex.fi/fi/laki/ajantasa/1999/19990731>
- Finnish Centre for Pensions (Työeläke) (2018) Different pensions, accessed 4 August 2018. <https://www.tyoelake.fi/en/different-pensions/old-age-pension-birth-year-determines-retirement-age/>
- Finnish Centre for Pensions (Työeläke) (2019) Statistical Yearbook of Pensioners in Finland 2018, accessed 12 January 2020. <https://www.etk.fi/wp-content/uploads/statistical-yearbook-of-pensioners-in-finland-2018.pdf>
- Finnish Government (Valtioneuvosto) (2019) Pääministeri Antti Rinteen halitus (Government of Prime Minister Antti Rinne), *Government information page listing ministers first appointed*, last accessed 23 October 2019. <https://valtioneuvosto.fi/rinteen-hallitus/ministerit>
- Finnish Migration Service (2019) *Citizenship application*, Finnish Migration Service webpages, last accessed 18 November 2019. <https://migri.fi/en/citizenship-application>
- Finnish Psychological Association (2019) Jokainen itsemurha on liikaa (Every suicide is too much), Finnish Psychological Association website, 10 September. [https://www.psyli.fi/ajankohtaista/jokainen\\_itsemurha\\_on\\_liikaa.3291.news?319\\_o=12](https://www.psyli.fi/ajankohtaista/jokainen_itsemurha_on_liikaa.3291.news?319_o=12)
- Fleetwood, Blake (2013) If you want the American dream, go to Finland, *Washington Monthly*, 18 November. <https://washingtonmonthly.com/2013/11/18/if-you-want-the-american-dream-go-to-finland/>
- Fragile States Index (2019a) *Finland, Country Dashboard*, Fragile States Index website, last accessed 8 November 2019. <https://fragilestatesindex.org/country-data/>
- Fragile States Index (2019b) *Global data*, Fragile States Index website, last accessed 8 November 2019. <https://fragilestatesindex.org/data/>,
- Frank, Robert H. (2016) *Success and Luck: Good Fortune and the Myth of Meritocracy*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Fransham, Mark and Dorling, Danny (2017) House prices can keep rising only if the Government backs mass buy-to-let, *The Telegraph*, 8 April. <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/investing/buy-to-let/oxford-academics-house-prices-can-keep-rising-government-backs/>
- FUURT, The Finnish Union of University Researchers and Teachers (2019) Academic of the Year – Researcher Nafisa Yeasmin. 25 October. [https://tieteentekijoidenliitto.fi/en/material/press\\_releases/academic\\_of\\_the\\_year\\_-\\_researcher\\_nafisa\\_yeasmin.3418.news](https://tieteentekijoidenliitto.fi/en/material/press_releases/academic_of_the_year_-_researcher_nafisa_yeasmin.3418.news)
- Gillin, Joel (2018) Gambling in Finland: vice to national virtue, *Yle News*, 1 June [https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/gambling\\_in\\_finland\\_from\\_vice\\_to\\_national\\_virtue/10233924](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/gambling_in_finland_from_vice_to_national_virtue/10233924)
- Global Property Guide (2019a) Square Metre Prices in United Kingdom compared to Europe, last accessed 11 November 2019. <https://www.globalpropertyguide.com/Europe/United-Kingdom/square-meter-prices>
- Global Property Guide (2019b) Square Metre Prices in United States compared to North America, last accessed 11 November 2019. <https://www.globalpropertyguide.com/North-America/United-States/square-meter-prices>
- Government Communications Department (2017) Report: Sámi people's rights should be reinforced to comply with the Constitution and international law. Finnish Government. 25 January. [https://valtioneuvosto.fi/en/article/-/asset\\_publisher/10616/raportti-saamelaisten-oikeudet-vahvistettava-perustuslain-ja-kansainvalisen-oikeuden-mukaisiksi](https://valtioneuvosto.fi/en/article/-/asset_publisher/10616/raportti-saamelaisten-oikeudet-vahvistettava-perustuslain-ja-kansainvalisen-oikeuden-mukaisiksi)

- Government of Finland (2017) *Reply to: Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review: Finland, Human Rights Council Thirty-sixth session*, UN General assembly, 8 September, 100.35  
<https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G17/262/48/PDF/G1726248.pdf?OpenElement>
- GREVIO (2019) Baseline Evaluation Report Finland, Council of Europe. <https://rm.coe.int/grevio-report-on-finland/168097129d>
- Gugushvili, Dimitri and Hirsch, Donald (2014) *Means-Testing or Universalism: What Strategies Best Address Poverty?* Loughborough: Centre for Research and Social Policy, University of Loughborough.  
[https://repository.lboro.ac.uk/articles/Means-testing\\_or\\_Universalism\\_what\\_strategies\\_best\\_address\\_poverty\\_/9598025/files/17238401.pdf](https://repository.lboro.ac.uk/articles/Means-testing_or_Universalism_what_strategies_best_address_poverty_/9598025/files/17238401.pdf)
- Häkkinen, Antti and Forsberg, Henrik (2015) Finland's 'famine years' of the 1860s: a nineteenth century perspective, in Declan Curran, Ludomyr Luciuk and Andrew Newby (Eds.,) *Famines in European Economic History: The last great European famines reconsidered*, New York: Routledge, pp. 99–123.
- Hallberg, Pekka and Martikainen, Tuomo (2018a) Suomen Poliitiikan pitkä kaari: Valtiolitiikan vakaantuminen ja paluu arkeen 1946-1956, (The long arc of Finnish state politics: stabilization of state politics and return to everyday life 1946-1956) E-publication on the Parliament of Finland website.  
<https://www.eduskunta.fi/verkkoteos/valtiolitiikan-pitka-kaari/valtiolitiikan-vakaantuminen-ja-paluu-arkeen-1946-1956.html> Accessed 9 November 2019.
- Hallberg, Pekka and Martikainen, Tuomo (2018b) Suomen Valtiolitiikan pitkä kaari: Valta keskittyy – ja lopulta hajoaa (The long arch of Finnish state politics: Power concentrates - and eventually disintegrates) E-publication on the Parliament of Finland website.  
<https://www.eduskunta.fi/verkkoteos/valtiolitiikan-pitka-kaari/valta-keskittyy-ja-lopulta-hajoaa-1956-1981.html> Accessed 12 January 2020.
- Hall, Wendy (1953) *Green, gold and granite: a background to Finland*, London: Max Parrish.
- Halla-aho, Jussi (2006) Problems of Proto-Slavic Historical Nominal Morphology, E-Thesis, University of Helsinki. <http://ethesis.helsinki.fi/julkaisut/hum/slavi/vk/halla-aho/abstract.html>
- Halla-aho, Jussi (2019) Jussi Halla-aho, Chairperson, the Finns Party – Finns Party's 'Workmen's Discussion Hour', Perussuomalaiset political party website, February 22. <https://www.perussuomalaiset.fi/jussi-halla-aho-chairperson-the-finns-party-finns-partys-workmens-discussion-hour-february-22-2019/>
- Halme, Kimmo ; Lindy, Ilari ; Piirainen, Kalle; Salminen, Vesa ; White, Justine (Eds., 2014) *Finland as a Knowledge Economy 2.0: Lessons on Policies and Governance*, World Bank Publications.
- Hämäläinen, Veli-Pekka & Rautio, Marjatta (2019) "Ei se ihan näin mene" – kokoomus älähti Halla-ahon halpatyöväitteestä ("It does not quite work like that" – the National Coalition Party responds to Halla-Aho's claim about cheap labour) *Yle Uutiset (Yle News)* 21 September. <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-10982555>
- Hansen, Claire (2019) 116<sup>th</sup> Congress by Party, Race, Gender, and Religion, *US News*, 3 January.  
<https://www.usnews.com/news/politics/slideshows/116th-congress-by-party-race-gender-and-religion>
- Happonen, Päivi (2019) Päivi Happonen: Miksi 10 vuoden takaisista koulusurmista ei otettu riittävästi oppia? – Nuoria voidaan auttaa, jos ihan oikeasti halutaan, (Päivi Happonen: Why didn't we learn enough about the school murders 10 years ago? - Young people can be helped if they really want to), *Yle Uutiset (Yle News.)* 7 October. <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-11007453>
- Harjula, Minna (2019) Kun kansalainen kohtasi Kelan virkailijan: hyvinvointivaltio kokemushistoriana, Alusta! Tampereen yliopiston yhteiskuntatieteiden tiedekunnan verkkolehti. (When a citizen encountered a Kela official: the welfare state as an experience, Alusta! e-publication by The Faculty of Social Sciences at Tampere University) <https://alusta.uta.fi/2019/08/08/kun-kansalainen-kohtasi-kelan-virkailijan-hyvinvointivaltio-kokemushistoriana/>

- Hassel, Anke (2006) The Interaction between Wage Bargaining Institutions and Government Intervention, In Anke Hassel, *Wage Setting, Social Pacts and the Euro: A New Role for the State* (pp. 187-232), Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- Hatzfield-Rea, Maud (1969) *Finland Fantasies*, Ilfracombe: Arthur H. Stockwell.
- Hearst, William Randolph (1939) Let Stalin keep his blood stained hands off Finland, *San Francisco Examiner*, 13 October.
- Heikkinen, Sakari (2017) Kiinniottajasta kiinniotettavaksi: Suomen taloudellisesta kehityksestä 1870–2015 (From the catcher to the catch: economic development in Finland 1870–2015), Vol. 113, Issue 3, pp. 293-311
- Heikkinen, Sakari and Kuusterä, Antti (2001) Finnish Economic Crises in the 20th Century In: Kalela J, Kiander J, Kivikuru U, Loikkanen HA, Simpura J. (Eds.), *Down from the heavens, up from the ashes. The Finnish economic crisis of the 1990s in the light of economic and social research* Government Institute for Economic Research, Publications, 27:6.
- Heiskanen, Mia (2019) For the 7th consecutive year, Finland is the number one foreign direct investment target in the Nordic countries, *Nordic Business Forum*, 11 October, last accessed 5 December 2019. <https://www.nbforum.com/nbreport/for-the-7th-consecutive-year-finland-is-the-number-one-foreign-direct-investment-target-in-the-nordic-countries>
- Helminen, Marja-Liisa (2017) Maahanmuutto kasvattaa nuorten määrää (Immigration increases the number of young people), *Tilastokeskus (Statistics Finland)* 8 March, Last accessed 11 November 2019: <http://www.stat.fi/tietotrendit/artikkelit/2017/maahanmuutto-kasvattaa-nuorten-maaraa/>
- Henley, Jon (2019) 'It's a miracle': Helsinki's radical solution to homelessness, *The Guardian*, 3 June. <https://www.theguardian.com/cities/2019/jun/03/its-a-miracle-helsinkis-radical-solution-to-homelessness>
- Herkman, Juha (2018) Old patterns on new clothes? Populism and political scandals in the Nordic countries. *Acta Sociologica*, vol. 61 issue 4 pp. 341-355. Doi: 10.1177/0001699317737816
- Herva, Vesa Pekka (2018) Understanding the Cultural Impacts and Issues of Lapland Mining: A Long-Term Perspective on Sustainable Mining Policies in the North, University of Oulu, *on-online research project description*. <https://www oulu.fi/archaeology/node/48198>
- Hetemaa, Tiina; Ilmarinen, Katja; Kapiainen, Satu; Keskimäki, Ilkmo; Koivusalo, Meri; Korajoki, Merja; Linnosmaa, Ismo; Liukko, Eeva; Moisio, Pasi; Mukkila, Susanna; Parhiala, Kimmo; Peltola, Mikko; Reissell, Eeva; Tynkkynen, Liina-Kaisa; Vaalavuo, Maria (2018) Social and health care client fees: allocation, effects and fairness. *Publications of the Government's analysis, assessment and research activities*, 30/2018, Prime Minister's Office, 6 April. <https://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/handle/10024/160727>
- Hiam, Lu., Dorling, Danny, McKee, Martin (2020) Things fall apart: The British Health Crisis 2010-2020", *British Medical Bulletin*, February.
- Hickel, Jason (2020) The sustainable development index: Measuring the ecological efficiency of human development in the Anthropocene, *Ecological Economics*, Vol. 167, 106331.
- Hiilamo, Elli-Aino and Ala-Risku, Päivi (2019) Miehet ansaitsevat naisia enemmän lähes puolessa ammattiryhmistä – Katso, millaiset erot ovat eri ammateissa (Men earn more than women in nearly half of occupations - See the differences between occupations) *Helsingin Sanomat*, 7 September, <https://www.hs.fi/talous/art-2000006230723.html>
- Hiilamo, Heikki (2019a) Vähäisen syntyvyyden syitä ei tunneta tarpeeksi (The causes of low birth rates are not sufficiently known), *Helsingin Sanomat*, 12 October. <https://www.hs.fi/mielipide/art-2000006270106.html>
- Hiilamo, Elli-Alina (2019b) Jussi Halla-ahon blogikirjoituksista ja ”ihmiskäsityksestä” tuli hidaste perussuomalaisen hallitukselle – Näin Halla-aho kirjoitti vähemmistöistä vuosikymmen sitten (Jussi

- Halla-aho's blog posts and "people's concept" became a retardation of the Finns' government - this is how Halla-aho wrote about minorities a decade ago), *Helsingin Sanomat*, 17 April, <https://www.hs.fi/politiikka/art-2000006075317.html>
- Honkanen, Pertti (2018) Aktiivimallin karikoita (Pitfalls of the activation model), *Kela tutkimusblogi (Research blog of Kela)*, 8 January. <https://tutkimusblogi.kela.fi/arkisto/4402>
- Honkapohja, Seppo and Vihriälä, Vesa (2019) *Suomen kasvu: Mikä määrää tahdin muuttuvassa maailmassa (Finland's growth: What determines its pace in a changing world)* Helsinki: Taloustieto Oy.
- Human Fertility Database (2018) Tempo-adjusted total fertility rate in Finland, *Human Fertility on-line database*, accessed 16 August 2018, [https://demography.subwiki.org/wiki/Tempo-adjusted\\_total\\_fertility\\_rate\\_in\\_Finland](https://demography.subwiki.org/wiki/Tempo-adjusted_total_fertility_rate_in_Finland)
- Huotari, Mikko (2018) Isot syövät pieniä (Big fish eat little fish), *Suomen Kuvalehti*, 25 May, <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/noin-70-prosenttia-suomalaisista-asuu-kaupunkialueilla-vain-40-prosenttia-pitaa-itseaan-kaupunkilaisina/?shared=1022795-e01b604b-4>
- IFS (2019) *Universal free school meals are back on the table*, London: Institute for Fiscal Studies, 5 December. <https://www.ifs.org.uk/election/2019/article/universal-free-school-meals-are-back-on-the-table>
- Ilkka, Juha, Heikki, Tuomenviota and Väinö, Nuomi (2012) The variability of winter temperature, its impacts on society, and the potential use of seasonal forecasts in Finland, *Weather*, Vol. 67, Issue 12, pp. 328-332.
- Info Finland (2018) Financial support for disabled persons, last updated 14 September 2018, last accessed 22 December 2019. <https://www.infofinland.fi/en/living-in-finland/health/disabled-persons/financial-support-for-disabled-persons>
- Info Finland (2019a) The Finnish education system, *Info Finland Website*, last updated 14 February 2019, last accessed 10 November 2019. <https://www.infofinland.fi/en/living-in-finland/education/the-finnish-education-system>
- Info Finland (2019b) Oikeutesi ja velvollisuutesi Suomessa (Your rights and obligations in Finland), *Info Finland Website*, last updated 5 November 2019, last accessed 18 November 2019. <https://www.infofinland.fi/fi/elama-suomessa/maahanmuuttajana-suomessa/oikeutesi-ja-velvollisuutesi-suomessa>
- Infopankki (2019a) Taking care of a child. InfoFinland (recently updated) website. Last updated 17 June 2019. Last accessed 10 November 2019. <https://www.infopankki.fi/en/living-in-finland/family/taking-care-of-a-child>
- Infopankki (2019b) Preschool education. InfoFinland (recently updated) website. Last updated 10 January 2019. Last accessed 10 November 2019. <https://www.infopankki.fi/en/living-in-finland/education/child-education/preschool-education>
- Inman, Phillip (2018) Social mobility in richest countries 'has stalled since 1990s', *The Guardian*, 15 June. <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2018/jun/15/social-mobility-in-richest-countries-has-stalled-since-1990s>
- International School of Helsinki (2019) Fee schedule, last accessed 10 November 2019. <https://ishelsinki.fi/fee-schedule-2019-2020/>
- Isometsä, Erkki (2019) Professori Erkki Isometsä: "Itsemurhien ehkäisy on tärkeää, mutta hyvä tarkoitus ei riitä – tarvitsemme tietoa" (Professor Erkki Isometsä: "Suicide prevention is important, but good intentions are not enough - we need information"), Suomen Mielenterveys ry website, last accessed 13 December 2019. <https://mieli.fi/fi/nyt-mieless%C3%A4/professori-erkki-isomets%C3%A4-%E2%80%9Ditsemurhien-ehk%C3%A4isy-t%C3%A4rke%C3%A4%C3%A4-mutta-hyv%C3%A4-tarkoitus-ei-riit%C3%A4-%E2%80%93>

- Isotalo, Veikko; Järvi, Theodora; von Schoultz, Åsa and Söderlund, Peter (2019) *The Finnish Voter*, Helsinki: Finnish National Election Studies. [https://www.vaalitutkimus.fi/documents/The-Finnish-Voter\\_20190709.pdf](https://www.vaalitutkimus.fi/documents/The-Finnish-Voter_20190709.pdf)
- Jacobson, Max (1957) *Finland: Myth and Reality*, Keuruu : Otava Printing Works.
- Järvinen-Tassopoulos, Johanna (Ed.) (2017) *Suomalaisen rahapelaamisen tilannekatsaus 2017, (A review of the situation of Finnish gambling in 2017)* Helsinki: Terveyden ja hyvinvoinnin laitos (Finnish Institute of Health and Welfare)
- Järvinen, Elina (2015) Voiko maahanmuuttaja kotoutua puolen vuoden pätkissä? (Can immigrants integrate in half a year's time?) *Suomen Kuvalehti*. 17 December. <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/voiko-maahanmuuttaja-kotoutua-puolen-vuoden-patkissa/?shared=304204-f325242b-4>
- Jaskari, Kai (2018) Luulitko, että Suomi on edelleen maailman synkimpiä itsemurhamaita? – Ei ole, vaan eurooppalaisen keskitason tuntumassa, *Yle Uutiset* (Did you think that Finland is still one of the world's darkest suicide countries? - No, but close to the European average, *Yle News*), 26 July. <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-10311652>
- Jefferies, Tanya (2019) Are these the best retirement destinations in Europe? Spain tops the league, Finland is a surprise second... and Britain lags in 17th place, *The Daily Mail*, 31 October. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/money/pensions/article-7635831/Best-retirement-destinations-Europe-Spain-tops-league.html>
- Johnson, Sarah (2017) What can the UK learn from Finland's approach to mental health? *The Guardian*, 5 April. <https://www.theguardian.com/healthcare-network/2017/apr/05/what-uk-learn-finland-approach-mental-health-nhs>
- Jokinen, Matilda. (2018) Suomessa jokainen saa hoitoa, maksoi mitä maksoi – Kun lääketiede kehittyi, lupaus voi käydä liian kalliiksi (Everyone in Finland gets treatment, whatever it costs - As medicine advances, the promise can become too expensive), *Suomen Kuvalehti*, 18 June. <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/ulkomaat/eurooppa/suomessa-jokainen-saa-hoitoa-maksoi-mita-maksoi-kun-laaketiede-kehittyy-lupaus-voi-kayda-liian-kalliiksi/>
- Jonker-Hoffrén, Paul (2019) Finland: goodbye centralised bargaining? The emergence of a new industrial bargaining regime, In Torsten Müller, Kurt Vandaele and Jeremy Waddington (Eds.), *Collective bargaining in Europe: towards an endgame*, Brussels: European Trade Union Institute.
- Juntto, Anneli (1992) Post-Industrial Housing Crisis: Finland as a Case Study, *Scandinavian Housing and Planning Research*, vol. 9 issue 2, pp. 47-59.
- Kaarenoja, Vappu (2019) Näin Antti Rinteen hallitus tuhoutui viikossa (This is how Antti Rinne's government fell apart in a week), *Suomen Kuvalehti*, 3 December, <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/politiikka/nain-antti-rinteen-hallitus-tuhoutui-viikossa/>
- Kaitila, Ville (2020). "Suomen CO2-päästöt 2019–2023 ja hiilineutraalisuustavoitteen saavuttaminen". (CO2 Emissions in Finland 2019–2023 and the Carbon Neutrality Objective) *ETLA Muistio No 84. (ETLA Brief No. 84)* <https://pub.etla.fi/ETLA-Muistio-Brief-84.pdf>
- Kallio, Johanna (2008) Yksityisen lääkäripalvelujen käyttö ja ideologiset tekijät (Use of private medical services and ideological factors), *Yhteiskuntapolitiikka* Vol. 73, Issue 5, pp. 477-493.
- Kananen, Johannes (2014) *The Nordic Welfare State in three eras: from emancipation to discipline*, Farnham, UK: Ashgate.
- Kangas, Olli and Kallioma-Puha, Laura (2018) Finland: The government's social and healthcare reform is facing problems. *European Social Policy Network Flash Report 2018/2*, last accessed 17 November 2019, <http://ec.europa.eu/social/BlobServlet?docId=18981&langId=en>

- Kansallinen Kokoomus (2019) Kokoomuksen eduskuntavaaliohjelma 2019 (The National Coalition Party's parliamentary election program 2019), *Website for Pohtiva (information pool for political programmes)* Last accessed 18 November 2019. <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/pohtiva/ohjelmalistat/KOK/1361>
- Kantola, Anu and Kuusela, Hanna (2019) Wealth Elite Moralities: Wealthy Entrepreneurs' Moral Boundaries, *Sociology*, Vol. 53 Issue 2 pp. 368-384.
- Karvonen, Sakari, and Salmi, Minna (2016) *Lapsiköyhyys Suomessa 2010-luvulla (Child poverty in Finland in the 2010s)* Terveysten ja hyvinvoinnin laitos (Finnish institute for health and welfare),, <http://urn.fi/URN:ISBN:978-952-302-742-8>
- Katsui, Hisayo, Kröger, Teppo and Valkama, Katja (2018) Finland Fact Sheet on Social Care & Support Services Sector for Persons with Disabilities, Helsinki: Helsinki Institute of Sustainability Science (HELSUS)
- Kauppinen, Juha (2016) Ylen musta viikko: Näin Yleisradion uskottavuus ajautui kriisiin (Yle's black week: This is how the credibility of Yleisradio went into crisis), *Suomen Kuvalehti* , 8 December, <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/ylen-musta-viikko-nain-yleisradion-uskottavuus-ajautui-kriisiin/>
- Kestilä-Kekkonen, Elina and Vento, Isak (2019) Poliittinen luottamus – käsitteet, teorit ja mittaaminen (Political trust – concepts, theories, and measurement) in Maria Bäck and Elina Kestilä-Kekkonen (Eds.,) Poliittinen ja sosiaalinen luottamus: Polut, trendit ja kuilut (Political and social trust: paths, trends and gaps) *Valtiovarainministeriön julkaisuja (Publications of the Ministry of Finance)*, 2019:31, Helsinki: Valtionvarainministeriö (Ministry of Finance), pp. 18-34 [http://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/161610/VM\\_31\\_2019\\_Poliittinen%20ja%20sosiaalinen%20luottamus.pdf?sequence=1](http://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/161610/VM_31_2019_Poliittinen%20ja%20sosiaalinen%20luottamus.pdf?sequence=1)
- Kela (2017) Private day care allowance. Kela (kansaneläkelaitos) website. Last modified 14 September 2017, last updated 16 June 2016, last accessed 30 July 2018. <https://www.kela.fi/web/en/private-day-care-allowance>
- Kela (2018a) Lapsiperheiden tuet. (Benefits for families with children), Kela (kansaneläkelaitos) website, last accessed 10 November 2019. [https://www.kela.fi/documents/10180/0/Lapsiperheiden\\_tuet\\_esite\\_Kela.pdf/f6b6bf24-b753-482a-bfa4-b60aa3dc3893](https://www.kela.fi/documents/10180/0/Lapsiperheiden_tuet_esite_Kela.pdf/f6b6bf24-b753-482a-bfa4-b60aa3dc3893)
- Kela (2018b) Kela Benefits in Euros 2018, Kela (kansaneläkelaitos) website, Last accessed 10 November 2019. [https://www.kela.fi/documents/12099/6889543/Kela\\_benefits\\_in\\_euros\\_2018.pdf/23cc6882-1755-442c-bf5e-5f4595d64fbc](https://www.kela.fi/documents/12099/6889543/Kela_benefits_in_euros_2018.pdf/23cc6882-1755-442c-bf5e-5f4595d64fbc)
- Kela (2018c) Kela as an organization, Kela (kansaneläkelaitos) website, Accessed 30 July 2018. <https://www.kela.fi/web/en/organization>
- Kela (2019a) Äitiysavustuksen historia (History of maternity assistance ), Kela (kansaneläkelaitos) website, Last updated 8 February 2011. last accessed 10 November 2019, <https://www.kela.fi/aitiysavustus-historia>
- Kela (2019b) Äityispakkaus (The maternity package), Kela (kansaneläkelaitos) website, Last accessed 10 November 2019. <https://www.kela.fi/aitiyspakkaus>
- Kela (2019c) Opintolainan määrä (Amount of student loan), Kela (kansaneläkelaitos) website. Last updated 28 May 2019. Last accessed 12 December 2019. <https://www.kela.fi/opintolaina-maara-ja-maksaminen>
- Kela (2019d). Vanhempainpäivärahat (parental allowances), Kela (kansaneläkelaitos) website Last updated 16 February 2018. Last accessed 30 June 2018. <https://www.kela.fi/vanhempainpaivarahat>
- Kela (2019e) Sateenkaariperhe (Rainbow family), Kela (kansaneläkelaitos) website, Last updated 12.12.2019, Last accessed 29 January 2020 <https://www.kela.fi/sateenkaariperhe>
- Kela (2019f) Työttömän perusturvan menot ylittivät vuonna 2018 ansioturvan menot ensimmäistä kertaa (For the first time in 2018, basic security for the unemployed exceeded ?? unemployment expenditure

- exceeded earnings-related expenditure), Kela (kansaneläkelaitos) website, 11 March.  
[https://www.kela.fi/ajankohtaista-henkiloasiakkaat/-/asset\\_publisher/kg5xtoqDw6Wf/content/tyottoman-perusturvan-menot-ylittivat-vuonna-2018-ansioturvan-menot-ensimmaista-kertaa](https://www.kela.fi/ajankohtaista-henkiloasiakkaat/-/asset_publisher/kg5xtoqDw6Wf/content/tyottoman-perusturvan-menot-ylittivat-vuonna-2018-ansioturvan-menot-ensimmaista-kertaa)
- Kela (2019g) Takuueläke, määrä ja maksaminen (Guaranteed pension, amount and payment), Kela (kansaneläkelaitos) website last updated 12 August 2019, last accessed 6 October 2019.  
<https://www.kela.fi/takuuelake-maara-ja-maksaminen>
- Kelly, Caroline (2018) 'Make America Rake Again': Confusion in Finland over Trump's wildfire comments, *CNN*, 20 November, <https://edition.cnn.com/2018/11/18/politics/finnish-president-trump-raking-forest-fires/index.html>
- Kemppainen, Teemu (2012) Well-being in socio-political context European welfare regimes in comparison, *Studies in social security and health, Working Paper 123*, Helsinki: Kela, Research Department, 2012  
<https://helda.helsinki.fi/bitstream/handle/10138/37306/Tutkimuksia123.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>
- Kerry, Bill (2019) I walk past people dying on the streets. And so do you. (Guest Blog), London: The Equality Trust, 13 November, <https://www.equalitytrust.org.uk/blog/i-walk-past-people-dying-streets-and-so-do-you-guest-blog>
- Kettunen, Pauli (2001) The Nordic Welfare State: Finland, *Scandinavian Journal of History*, Vol. 26 issue 3), pp. 225-247.
- Kettunen, Pauli Tapio (2019) The Conceptual History of the Welfare State in Finland in *The Changing Meanings of the Welfare State: Histories of a Key Concept in the Nordic Countries*, Nils Edling (ed.), Oxford & New York: Berghahn books. pp. 225-275.
- Kingsley, Sam (2019) Finland: from suicide hotspot to world's happiest country, *The Jakarta Post*, 13 April, <https://www.thejakartapost.com/life/2019/04/13/finland-from-suicide-hotspot-to-worlds-happiest-country.html>
- Kivimäki, Tarja (2017) Suomen terveydenhoitojärjestelmä on EU:n epätasa-arvoisimpia (The Finnish health care system is one of the most unequal in the EU), *Sosiaalivakuutus*, 16 May.  
<https://sosiaalivakuutus.fi/suomen-terveydenhoitojarjestelma-eun-epatasa-arvoisimpia/>
- Kiviranta, Varpu (2016) Suomen Pankki linjaa: Suomi on jättänyt taantuman taakseen (According to the Bank of Finland, the recession is in the past), *Yle Uutiset*, (*Yle News*, 13 December <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-9349109>
- Klein, Ezra (2019) The case for a universal basic income, open borders, and a 15-hour workweek. *Vox*. 26 July. <https://www.vox.com/policy-and-politics/2019/7/26/8909436/rutger-bregman-utopia-for-realists-ubi-open-borders>
- Koivulaakso, Dan; Brunila, Mikael and Andersson, Li (2012) *Äärioikeisto Suomessa (The Far Right in Finland)*. Helsinki : Into
- Kokkinen, Arto (2011) *On Finland's Economic Growth and Convergence with Sweden and the EU15 in the 20th Century*, Florence: European University Institute, <https://cadmus.eui.eu/handle/1814/19429>
- Koljonen, Annika and Dorling, Danny (2018) Life expectancy is rising in Finland – unlike in the UK. What's going right?, *The Guardian*, October 17<sup>th</sup>.  
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2018/oct/17/life-expectancy-rising-finland-uk-scandinavia>
- Kolsrud, Jonas; Landais, Camille; Nilsson, Peter; Spinnewijn, Johannes (2018) The Optimal Timing of Unemployment Benefits: Theory and Evidence from Sweden, *American Economic Review*, Vol. 108 No. 4-5 pp. 985-1033.

- Konttinen, Matti (2019) Naisia nousi kansanedustajiksi historiallisen paljon – 85 prosenttia vihreiden edustajista naisia, *Yle Uutiset* (A historic amount of women have become MPs - 85 percent of the Green League representatives are women, *Yle News*), 14 April, <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-10738400>
- Kontula, Kimmo (2018) Maailman sairaanhoidon laauden uusi ranking-lista Viikon juttu (World health care new ranking list of the week), Faculty of Medicine blogs, University of Helsinki, 11 June: <https://blogs.helsinki.fi/med-viikonjuttu/2018/06/11/maailman-sairanhoidon-laadun-uusi-ranking-lista/> Last accessed 11 November 2019
- Korpela, Salla (2006) Finland's Parliament: Pioneer of Gender Equality. Published April 2006, last updated June 2019, last accessed November 11 2019. <https://finland.fi/life-society/finlands-parliament-pioneer-of-gender-equality/>
- Korpi, Walter, and Palme, Joakim (1998) The Paradox of Redistribution and Strategies of Equality: Welfare State Institutions, Inequality, and Poverty in the Western Countries, *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 63 no. 5 pp. 661-687.
- Krugman, Paul (2018) Are the Danes Melancholy? Are the Swedes Sad? Opinion, *The New York Times*, 27 October. <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/10/27/opinion/are-the-danes-melancholy-are-the-swedes-sad.html>
- Kumpulainen, Timo (2017) Opettajat ja rehtorit Suomessa 2016. *Opetushallitus Raportit ja selvitykset 2017:2*. (Teachers and principals in Finland, 2016, *Finnish National Agency for Education Reports and reviews 2017: 2*)
- Kupianen, Sirkku; Hautamäki, Jarkko and Karjalainen, Tommi (2009) The Finnish Education System and Pisa, *Ministry of Education Publications, Finland 2009:46*. <https://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/75640/opm46.pdf>
- Lähdemäki, Jenna (2018) Case Study: The Finnish National Curriculum 2016—A Co-created National Education Policy, in: Justin Cook (ed) *Sustainability, Human Well-Being, and the Future of Education*, Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, p 397-422, [https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-78580-6\\_13](https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-78580-6_13)
- Lahelma, Elina (2019) Koulututkimuksen konkari Elina Lahelma neuvoo kuuntelemaan nuoria. Ei pidä olettaa, pitää kysyä (Elina Lahelma, a school researcher, advises to listen to young people: don't assume, you have to ask), *Yliopisto / Helsingin Yliopisto Y/01/19*, pp. 29-32.
- Laurent, Helene (2017) Asiantuntijuus, Väestöpolitiikka, Sota: Lastenneuvoloiden kehittyminen osaksi kunnallista perusterveydenhuoltoa 1904–1955 *Valtiotieteellisen tiedekunnan julkaisuja 61/2017* (Expertise, Demography, War: the evolution of child health counseling as part of municipal primary health care 1904-1955, *Faculty of Social Science Publications 61/2017*).
- Lee Hogg, Annabel (2008) Timeline: Somalia, 1991-2008 – from troubled to dire, *The Atlantic*, December Issue, <https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2008/12/timeline-somalia-1991-2008/307190/>
- Lehtinen, Ville and Taipale, Vappu (2001) Integrating mental health services: the Finnish experience. *International Journal of Integrated Care*, Vol. 1, issue 26 doi: 10.5334/ijic.30 <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1484394/>
- Lemola, Johanna (2019) The Finns Party campaigned against climate action. It came in second, *The New York Times*, 14 April, <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/04/14/world/europe/finland-election-climate.html>
- Lemola, Tarmo (2014) Background: Evolution of Finland's Knowledge Economy Policy, In *Finland as a Knowledge Economy 2.0. Lessons on Policies and Governance*. Eds. Kimmo Halme, Ilari Lindy, Kalle A. Piirainen, Vesa Salminen, and Justine White, Wasginton D.C.: World Bank Group.
- Lewis, Richard D. (2005) *Finland, Cultural Lone Wolf*, Boston & London: Intercultural Press.
- Liiten, Marjukka (2019) Sitran selvitys: Perusuomalaisten kannattajia tulevaisuus pelottaa eniten – paitsi yhdessä suhteessa, *Helsingin Sanomat*, 1 March. <https://www.hs.fi/politiikka/art-2000006018711.html>

- Lindberg, Nina (2018) Mistä muodostuu suomalaisen psykiatrian menestystarina, Suomen psykiatriyhdistys (What led to the success story of Finnish psychiatry, Finnish Psychiatric Association). 9 January. [https://www.psy.fi/blogit/mista\\_muodostuu\\_suomalaisen\\_psykiatrian\\_menestystarina.892.blog](https://www.psy.fi/blogit/mista_muodostuu_suomalaisen_psykiatrian_menestystarina.892.blog)
- Lingdren, Karl-Oskar (2011) The Variety of Capitalism in Sweden and Finland: Continuity Through Change, In: *The Changing Political Economies of Small West European Countries*, Ed Uwe Becker, Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- Linna, Väinö (2003) *Reconciliation: Under the North Star 3* (Translated from the Finnish *Täällä Pohjantähden alla 3*, first published in 1962), Aspasia Books, Ontario Canada.
- Liukas, Christa (2017) The Nordic welfare state has disappeared from the Finnish government programme, *Nordic Welfare News*, University of Helsinki, 15 May. <https://www.helsinki.fi/en/news/nordic-welfare/the-nordic-welfare-state-has-disappeared-from-the-finnish-government-programme>
- Loikkanen, Heikki A. (2013) Kaupunkialueiden maankäyttö ja taloudellinen kehitys – maapolitiikan vaikutuksista tuottavuuteen sekä työ- ja asuntomarkkinoiden toimivuuteen (Urban land use and economic development - the impact of land policy on productivity and the functioning of labour and housing markets), *VATT Valmisteluraportit 17 (VATT Working Papers 17)*Helsinki: Valtion taloudellinen tutkimuskeskus. (Helsinki: Government Institute for Economic Research) <https://vatt.fi/documents/2956369/3012257/v17.pdf/e5a8779a-76e8-4b48-8c69-39860d5fd181>
- Londen, Magnus; Enegren, Joakim and Simons, Ant (2008) *Come to Finland: Posters and Travel Tales 1851-1965*, 2<sup>nd</sup> revised edition, Helsinki: Otava Book Printing.
- Lukacovic, Frank (2018) School debt and the need for universal programs, *Medium*, December 29. <https://medium.com/@bagsfosho/school-lunch-debt-and-the-need-for-universal-programs-40956b0f7c62>
- Luukka, Teemu (2019a) Kommentti: Rinteen hallitus on käyttänyt jo lähes kaikki pysyvät rahalliset panokset, joita se jakoi itselleen (Comment: The government has already used up almost all of the permanent financial contributions it has distributed to itself), *Helsingin Sanomat*, 18 September, <https://www.hs.fi/politiikka/art-2000006242376.html>
- Luukka, Teemu (2019b) Valtiovarainministeriön budjettiehdotus julki: Lisää rahaa saavat muun muassa kunnat, väylät ja puolueet (Ministry of Finance budget proposal unveiled: municipalities, fairways, and political parties get more money), *Helsingin Sanomat*. 16 August, <https://www.hs.fi/politiikka/art-2000006206193.html>
- Lyytikäinen, Teemu. (2006) Rent Control and Tenant's Welfare: The Effects of Deregulating Rental Markets in Finland. Helsinki, *VATT Discussion Papers* 385. Valtion taloudellinen tutkimuskeskus, (Government Institute for Economic Research).
- Määttänen, Niku (2019) Unlocking housing wealth to foster the silver economy, *ETLA news*, 9 July, Research Institute of the Finnish Economy, on-line, <https://www.etla.fi/en/latest/unlocking-housing-wealth-to-foster-the-silver-economy/>
- MacDougal, David (2018) Nazis, vigilantes and swastikas reveal the dark side of Independence Day, *News Now Finland*, 7 December, <https://newsnowfinland.fi/news-now-original/nazis-vigilantes-and-swastikas-reveal-the-dark-side-of-independence-day>
- Malin, Tuula (2019) Invalidiiton vammaispalvelut syyniin (Disabled people's disability services under inspection), *Suomen Kuvalehti*, 27 November.
- Malinen, Antti (2008) Työelämän toteutumaton murroskohta? Tarkastelussa 1960- ja 1970- lukujen yritysdemokratiavisiot (An unrealistic turning point in working life? Looking at the corporate democracy vision of the 1960s and 1970s) *Työelämän tutkimus*, Volume 6, Issue 1. Retrieved from <http://pro.tsv.fi/tetu/tt/index.htm>

- Manninen, Ville (2018) Monitoring Media Pluralism in Europe: Application of the Media Pluralism Monitor 2017 in the European Union, FYROM, Serbia & Turkey Country Report: Finland, *Monitoring media pluralism in Europe*, Florence: Centre for media pluralism and media freedom, European university Institute, [https://cadmus.eui.eu/bitstream/handle/1814/61138/2018\\_Finland\\_EN.pdf](https://cadmus.eui.eu/bitstream/handle/1814/61138/2018_Finland_EN.pdf)
- Mantsinen, Teemu T. (2018) The Finnish Pentecostal Movement: An Analysis of Internal Struggle as a Process of Habitual Division, in J.R. Lewes and H. Bogdan (eds.) *Palgrave Studies in New Religions and Alternative Spiritualities*, London: Palgrave, pp. 109-136 [https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-69614-0\\_5](https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-69614-0_5).
- Mäntylä, Juha-Matti (2019) Opintotuki on tänään suurimmaksi osaksi velkaa – ja sitä otetaan ennätystahtia (Student support is today mostly debt – and it is taken up at record pace) *Yle Uutiset*, (*Yle News*) 13 May <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-10781055>
- Markkola, Pirjo (2015) The Long History of Lutheranism in Scandinavia. From State Religion to the People's Church. *Perichoresis*. Vol. 13, Issue 2, pp. 3-15
- Marklund, Bertil (2017) Author of The Nordic Guide to Living 10 Years Longer, translated by Stuart Tudball, London : Little Brown, 2017. P. 4.
- Martineau, Gilbert (1953) *Nagel's Finland Travel Guide*, Paris: Nagel Publishers, 1953
- Martineau, Gilbert (1980) *Nagel's Encyclopaedic Guide – Finland*, Geneva: NTC/Contemporary Publishing Company.
- Matthijs, Matthias (2015) The Eurozone's 'Winner-Take-All' Political Economy: Institutional Choices, Policy Drift, and Diverging Patterns of Inequality, *Paper prepared for Biennial EUSA Meetings*, Boston – March 5-7, 2015, <http://aei.pitt.edu/79436/>
- McCrae, Robert and Costa, Paul (1983) Social Desirability Scales: More Substance Than Style, *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, Vol. 51, No. 6, pp.882-888. Doi: 10.1037/0022-006X.51.6.882
- Mead, William Richard and Smeds, Helme (1967) *Winter in Finland*, London: Hugh Evelyn.
- Medium (2019) The growth of Maria 01 will be massive. People are not really aware of the scope we are talking about, says Ville Simola — CEO at Maria 01, *Medium*, 21 November. <https://medium.com/maria-01/the-growth-of-maria-01-will-be-massive-says-ville-simola-ceo-at-maria-01-8aa9a14e8db1>
- Meinander, Henrik (2010) Kekkografia : historiaesseitä (Kekkography : History essays). Helsinki : Siltala
- Meinander, Henrik (2011) *A history of Finland*, London: Hurst.
- Meinander, Henrik (2013) *Kansanvallan pitkä tie* (Democracy's long road), Parliament of Finland, June.
- Merikanto, Tiina (2019) Analyysi: Rinteen sote-pakasta pullahti voitto keskustalle, demarit näyttivät yksityisille firmoille kaapin paikan (Analysis: Rinne's sote-plan led to a win for the Centre Party, Social Democrats show private firms their place in a locker), *Yle Uutiset*, (*Yle News*) 23 May, (Analysis: Rinne's sote- <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-10798274>
- Miettinen, Lauri (2018) Emeritusprofessori varoittaa, että sote-keskus voi kiertää kustannuksia passittamalla kalliit potilaat muualle. . (Emeritus Professor warns that sote-centres can garner expenses by sending expensive patients elsewhere) *Yle Uutiset*, (*Yle News*). 1 January, by <https://yle.fi/aihe/artikkeli/2018/01/12/emeritusprofessori-varoittaa-etta-sote-keskus-voi-kiertaa-kustannuksia>
- Migri (2019) Residence permit application for an employed person (TTOL), Accessed 15 December 2019, <https://migri.fi/en/residence-permit-for-an-employed-person>
- Mikkonen, Susanna and Korhonen, Vesa (2018) Työläistäustaiset yliopisto-opiskelijat ja koulutusmahdollisuuksien tasa-arvo University students from working-class backgrounds and equal

- opportunities for education). *Opetus- ja kulttuuriministeriön julkaisuja 2018:4 (Publications of the Ministry of Education and Culture, Finland 2018:4)*
- Milne, Richard (2017) True Finns split holds lesson for Europe's populists. *Financial Times*. 16 June. <https://www.ft.com/content/fe376512-51b8-11e7-bfb8-997009366969>
- Milne, Richard (2019) Nordea hit by new money-laundering allegations, *The Financial Times*, 4 March, <https://www.ft.com/content/7961a050-3e97-11e9-b896-fe36ec32aece>
- Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Finland (2019a) Suomen tie jäsenyyteen, Eurooppatiedotus (Finland's path to membership, Europe Information). <https://eurooppatiedotus.fi/suomi-ja-eu/suomen-tie-jasenytyteen/>, Last accessed 3 December 2019.
- Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Finland (2019b) Press Release: The Council of Europe evaluates violence against women and domestic violence in Finland, Finnish Government website, 2 September. [https://valtioneuvosto.fi/en/article/-/asset\\_publisher/the-council-of-europe-evaluates-violence-against-women-and-domestic-violence-in-finland](https://valtioneuvosto.fi/en/article/-/asset_publisher/the-council-of-europe-evaluates-violence-against-women-and-domestic-violence-in-finland)
- Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, Finland (2016) *Free-Time Residence Barometer: growth in popularity and more common remote work*, Finnish Government website, 17 March. [https://valtioneuvosto.fi/en/artikkeli/-/asset\\_publisher/1410837/mokkibarometri-mokkeilyn-suosio-vahvistuu-ja-halukkuus-etatyohon-kasvaa?\\_101\\_INSTANCE\\_3wyslLo1Z0ni\\_languageId=en\\_US](https://valtioneuvosto.fi/en/artikkeli/-/asset_publisher/1410837/mokkibarometri-mokkeilyn-suosio-vahvistuu-ja-halukkuus-etatyohon-kasvaa?_101_INSTANCE_3wyslLo1Z0ni_languageId=en_US)
- Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, Finland (2019) *Forests and the Economy*, Ministry website, <https://mmm.fi/en/forests/forestry/sustainable-forest-management/forests-and-the-economy>, Last accessed 5 December 2019.
- Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment, Finland (2019) *Finland's Presidency of the Council of the EU and the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment*, Ministry website, 1 July, <https://tem.fi/en/finland-s-eu-presidency-at-the-meae>
- Ministry of Education and Culture, Finland (2018) Finnish Education in a Nutshell. *Education in Finland*. <https://www.oph.fi/en/statistics-and-publications/publications/finnish-education-nutshell>
- Ministry of Education and Culture, Finland (2019a) OECD comparison: In Finland, competition for higher education places is fierce. 10 September. Last accessed 10 November 2019, [https://minedu.fi/artikkeli/-/asset\\_publisher/oecd-vertailu-suomessa-kilpailu-korkeakoulupaikoista-on-kovaa?\\_101\\_INSTANCE\\_vnXMwrx9pG9\\_languageId=en\\_US](https://minedu.fi/artikkeli/-/asset_publisher/oecd-vertailu-suomessa-kilpailu-korkeakoulupaikoista-on-kovaa?_101_INSTANCE_vnXMwrx9pG9_languageId=en_US)
- Ministry of Education and Culture, Finland (2019b) Finnish Education System. Ministry website. Last accessed 10 November 2019. <https://minedu.fi/en/education-system>
- Ministry of Education and Culture, Finland (2019c) Nuoret ja ilmastokriisin ratkaisu (Young people and the solution to the climate crisis), Youtube video, 1 November. <https://youtu.be/eagMmNfHwrY?t=2112>
- Ministry of Finance, Finland (2019) Economic growth continues at a steady rate, Helsinki: *Ministry of Finance Press Release*, 17 June, Accessed 1 August 2019, [https://vm.fi/en/article/-/asset\\_publisher/talouskasvu-jatkuu-maltillisesti](https://vm.fi/en/article/-/asset_publisher/talouskasvu-jatkuu-maltillisesti)
- Ministry of Finance and Ministry of Social Affairs and Health, Finland (2018) Government's joint opinion: The regional government, health and social services reform is for all of Finland (Press Release). Finnish Government website. 11 May. [https://valtioneuvosto.fi/en/article/-/asset\\_publisher/10623/hallitus-maakunta-ja-sote-uudistus-tehdaan-koko-suomelle](https://valtioneuvosto.fi/en/article/-/asset_publisher/10623/hallitus-maakunta-ja-sote-uudistus-tehdaan-koko-suomelle)
- Ministry of Justice, National Offender Management Service, HM Prison Service, and Her Majesty's Prison and Probation Service (United Kingdom) (2017) Prison population figures 2017: Population bulletin: monthly. Published 6 January 2017. Last updated 15 January 2018. <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/prison-population-figures-2017>
- Ministry of Social Affairs and Health, Finland (2018) Comprehensive reform of Alcohol Act, Ministry website, <https://stm.fi/en/comprehensive-reform-of-alcohol-act>

- Ministry of the Environment, Finland (2013a) Housing - on-line information (updated 17 July 2018), Helsinki: Ministry of the Environment's Department of the Built Environment, <https://www.ym.fi/en-US/Housing>, accessed 10 November 2019.
- Ministry of the Environment, Finland (2013b) Housing programmes and strategy, Ministry website. Published 9 July 2013, last updated 20 July 2018. [http://www.ym.fi/enUS/Housing/Programmes\\_and\\_strategies](http://www.ym.fi/enUS/Housing/Programmes_and_strategies)
- Ministry of the Interior, Finland (2018) Sisäministeriön tulevaisuuskatsaus: Suomesta 19maailman turvallisim maa (Futures Review of the Ministry of the Interior: Finland to be the safest country in the world), *Valtioneuvoston julkaisusarja (Government Publication Series) 12/2018*, 4 June, <http://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/handle/10024/160894>
- Ministry of the Interior, Finland (2019a) Property and traffic offences the most common types of crime, Ministry website. Last accessed 15 November 2019. <https://intermin.fi/en/police/crime-in-finland>
- Ministry of the Interior, Finland (2019b) Hunting and target practice popular recreational activities in Finland, Last accessed 18 November 2019. <https://intermin.fi/en/police/firearms>
- Ministry of the Interior, Finland (2019c) Migration and Asylum Policy, Last accessed 18 November 2019 <https://intermin.fi/en/areas-of-expertise/migration/migration-and-asylum-policy>
- Ministry of the Interior, Finland (2019d) Suomi vastaanottaa 850 pakolaista vuoden 2020 pakolaiskiintiössä (Finland will accept 850 refugees in the 2020 refugee quota), *Valtioneuvosto Tiedote 67/2019 (Finnish government Press Release 67/2019t)*, 17 September [https://valtioneuvosto.fi/artikkeli/-/asset\\_publisher/1410869/suomi-vastaanottaa-850-pakolaista-vuoden-2020-pakolaiskiintiossa](https://valtioneuvosto.fi/artikkeli/-/asset_publisher/1410869/suomi-vastaanottaa-850-pakolaista-vuoden-2020-pakolaiskiintiossa)
- Mogi, Ken (2017) *The Little Book of Ikigai: The secret Japanese way to live a happy and long life*, London : Quercus
- Morris, Tim, Dorling, Danny, and Davey Smith, George (2016) How well can we predict educational outcomes? Examining the roles of cognitive ability and social position in educational attainment, *Contemporary Social Science*, Volume 11, Issue 2-3, pp.154-168.
- Muhonen, Teemu (2019a) HS-analyysi: Kulmunin vaatimukset ajoivat vasemmistolaisen Sanna Marinin heti ahtaaseen rakoon ((HS Analysis: Kulmuni's demands drove left-wing Sanna Marin into a narrow slot), *Helsingin Sanomat*. 10 December. <https://www.hs.fi/politiikka/art-2000006338055.html>
- Muhonen, Teemu (2019b) Rinteen eläkelupaus on vaarassa pienentyä lisää: "Tämä yhtälö ei toimi", sanoo Kelan päämatemaatikko (Rinne's pension promise risks falling further: "This equation doesn't work," says Kela's chief mathematician), *Helsingin Sanomat*. 20 June. <https://www.hs.fi/politiikka/art-2000006149625.html>
- Muhonen, Teemu and Sajari, Petri (2019) EU:n komissio huolestui Rinteen hallituksen rahankäytöstä – valtiovarainministeri Lintilä: "Pitää suhtautua vakavasti", *Helsingin Sanomat*, 22 October, <https://www.hs.fi/politiikka/art-2000006281487.html>
- Muraja, Tuomas (2018) Universal basic income hasn't made me rich. But my life is more enriching. *The Guardian*, 7 August. <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2018/aug/07/universal-basic-income-rich-finland-work-benefits>
- Myllyntaus, Timo (2016) Matkustajia, puutavaraa ja vallankumouksellisia unelmia: Rautatieliikenne Suomen historiankirjoituksessa (Travellers, timber, and revolutionary dreams, Rail transport in historical writing), *Tekniikan Waiheita*, Vol 3 Issue 4, pp. 32-42
- Nagesh, Ashitha (2019) Finland basic income trial left people 'happier but jobless', *BBC News*, 8 February, <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-47169549>
- New Lanark Trust (2019) Robert Owen and New Lanark: A man ahead of his time, *New Lanark Trust web page*, accessed on 15 November 2019, <http://www.robert-owen.com/>

- News Now Staff (2019) Police suspect five Finnish men in violent child sex abuse case, *News Now Finland*, 28 March, <https://newsnowfinland.fi/crime/police-suspect-five-finnish-men-in-violent-child-sex-abuse-case>
- Nickels, Sylvie (1965) *Travellers' guide: Finland*, London: Jonathan Cape.
- Nickels, Sylvie (1977) *Travellers' guide: Finland (Revised Edition 20 January)*, London: Jonathan Cape.
- Nicol, Gladys (1975) *Finland*, London B.T. Batsford.
- Niemelä, Mikko (2019a) Sote tappoi Sipilän hallituksen – Ja se on Sipilän hallituksen oma syy (Sote killed the Sipilä government - And that's the Sipilä government's own fault), *Suomen Kuvalehti*. 8 March: <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/politiikka/sote-tappoi-sipilan-hallituksen-ja-se-on-sipilan-hallituksen-oma-syy/>
- Niemelä, Mikko (2019b) Sote-suunnitelmat kaivettu jälleen esiin (Sote plans were dug up again), *Suomen Kuvalehti*. 3 October. <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/politiikka/sote-selvitysta-johtava-juha-lavapuro-helsingin-ja-uudenmaan-erillisratkaisu-ei-ole-sinansa-perustuslain-vastainen/>
- Niemi, Mari (2015) Perussuomalaiset jahtaavat sopivaa vihollista (The Finns Party is chasing a suitable enemy) *Suomen Kuvalehti*. 14 August, <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/perussuomalaiset-jahtaavat-sopivaa-vihollista/?shared=288883-8284994b-4>
- Niskakangas, Tuomas, and Nalbantoglu, Minna (2019) Näin budjettiin kaavailut muutokset vaikuttavat sinuun: HS listasi hyötyjiä ja häviäjiä (This is how the speculative changes in the budget affect you: HS listed the winners and the losers), *Helsingin Sanomat*. 15 August. <https://www.hs.fi/politiikka/art-200006204862.html>
- Noack, Rick, and O'Grady, Siobhán (2019) 'Circus Trump': What that White House news conference looked like to the Finns, *The Washington Post*, 3 October, <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2019/10/03/finns-who-watched-trump-news-conference-describe-parallel-reality-resembling-circus/>
- Norum, Roger and Proctor, James (2010) *The Rough Guide to Finland*, London: Rough Guides.
- Nybergh, Thomas (2016) We're not done yet: LGBT rights in Finland aren't perfect. *Ink tank*. 6 July, <https://inktank.fi/history-lgbt-rights-finland-forced-trans-sterilization/>
- Nygård, Mikael. (2015) 'Hyvinvointivaltioista kilpailuvaltioon?' (From welfare state to competition state?) In Autto, Janne & Nygård, Mikael (Eds.) *Hyvinvointivaltion kulttuurintutkimus (A cultural study of the welfare state)*. Rovaniemi: Lapin yliopistokustannus.
- O'Hara, Mary (2015) Which are the best countries in the world to grow old in? – America compared, *The Guardian*, 3 March, <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2015/mar/03/which-best-countries-grow-old-in-pensions-benefits-happiness>
- O'Shaughnessy, Hugh (2013) Chilean coup: 40 years ago I watched Pinochet crush a democratic dream, *The Guardian*, 7 September, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/sep/07/chile-coup-pinochet-allende>
- OAJ (2011) Opetusalan eettisen neuvottelukunnan kannanotto 10.11.2011. (Statement of the ethical advisory board for teachers 10.11.2011). OAJ (Trade Union of Education in Finland) website. [https://www.oaj.fi/contentassets/7319e41ad02946cd99cfa3a437e36a55/arviointi\\_kehittamisen\\_valineeksi\\_10112011.pdf](https://www.oaj.fi/contentassets/7319e41ad02946cd99cfa3a437e36a55/arviointi_kehittamisen_valineeksi_10112011.pdf)
- OAJ (Opetusalan Ammattijärjestö, Trade Union of Education in Finland) (2019) Opettajana varhaiskasvatuksessa ja esiopetuksessa (Teaching in early childhood education and pre-school education), OAJ (Trade Union of Education in Finland) website, last accessed 10 January 2020 <https://www.oaj.fi/arjessa/mita-opettajan-tyo-on/opettajana-varhaiskasvatuksessa-ja-esiopetuksessa/>
- OECD (2010) Finland: Slow and Steady Reform for Consistently High Results In 119 *Strong Performers and Successful Reformers in Education: Lessons from PISA for the United States*

- OECD (2013). Does it matter which school a student attends? *Pisa in Focus*, (OECD PISA 2009 database table 11.5.1),  
[http://www.oecd.org/pisa/pisaproducts/pisainfocus/pisa%20in%20focus%20n27%20%28eng%29--FINAL\\_version2.pdf](http://www.oecd.org/pisa/pisaproducts/pisainfocus/pisa%20in%20focus%20n27%20%28eng%29--FINAL_version2.pdf)
- OECD (2017a), *Pensions at a Glance 2017: OECD and G20 Indicators*, Paris: OECD Publishing, Paris,  
[https://doi.org/10.1787/pension\\_glance-2017-en](https://doi.org/10.1787/pension_glance-2017-en).
- OECD (2017b) *Pensions at a Glance 2017. How does the UNITED KINGDOM compare*. 5 December.  
<http://www.oecd.org/unitedkingdom/PAG2017-GBR.pdf>
- OECD (2017c) Affordable Housing Database, HC3.1 HOMELESS POPULATION. Last updated 24 July 2017;  
<http://www.oecd.org/els/family/HC3-1-Homeless-population.pdf>
- OECD (2018a) *A Broken Social Elevator? How to Promote Social Mobility*. Paris : OECD Publishing.  
<http://www.oecd.org/social/broken-elevator-how-to-promote-social-mobility-9789264301085-en.htm>
- OECD (2018b) Revenue Statistics 2018 – Finland. <https://www.oecd.org/tax/revenue-statistics-finland.pdf>
- OECD (2019a) Income Inequality, Paris: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development,  
 accessed 17 November 2019, <https://data.oecd.org/inequality/income-inequality.htm>
- OECD (2019b) *Negotiating Our Way Up: Collective Bargaining in a Changing World of Work*, Paris: OECD Publishing
- OECD (2019c), *Education at a Glance 2019: OECD Indicators*, Paris: OECD Publishing
- OECD.Stat (2018a) Teachers' statutory salaries. Accessed 10 December. 2019.  
<https://data.oecd.org/eduresource/teachers-salaries.htm>
- OECD.Stat. (2018b) Social Expenditure (SOCX), Public, Old age. Data accessed 14 August 2018.  
[https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=SOCX\\_AGG](https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=SOCX_AGG)
- OECD.Stat (2018c) Doctors. Total, Per 1,000 inhabitants, 2017 or latest available. Health care resources.  
 Last accessed 8 August 2018. <https://data.oecd.org/healthres/doctors.htm>
- OECD.Stat (2019a) Time Use, Social Protection and Well-being.  
[https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?datasetcode=TIME\\_USE](https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?datasetcode=TIME_USE) Accessed 10 November 2019
- OECD.Stat (2019b) Trade Union. Last accessed 11 December 2019.  
<https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=TUD>
- OECD/European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies (2017) Finland: Country Health Profile 2017, *State of Health in the EU*, Paris: OECD Publishing/Brussels: European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies
- Öhberg, Tony (2018a) Here's What it Was Like to Witness the March of Neo-Nazis on Finland's 101<sup>st</sup> Independence Day, *Finland Today*, 8 December, <https://finlandtoday.fi/heres-what-it-was-like-to-witness-the-march-of-neo-nazis-on-finlands-101st-independence-day/>
- Öhberg, Tony (2018b) Finland Has the Best Public Health Care System in the World, According to a Study, *Finland Today*, June 27, <https://finlandtoday.fi/finland-has-the-best-public-health-care-system-in-the-world-according-to-a-study/>
- Öhberg, Tony (2018c) Finnish Forest Professor About Trump's Comments on Finnish Forestry: Raking is Real Forest Management in the United States, *Finland Today*, November 19, The bemusement over the President's comments may be due to the different meaning of 'raking' in the US, where it refers to harvesting logging residues into piles using a bulldozer with a brush rake.
- Öhberg, Tony (2019) Nordic Countries Agree to Achieve Carbon Neutrality Quicker Than Anyone Else, *Finland Today*, January 26

- Ohisalo, Maria & Saari, Juho (2014) *Kuka seisoo leipäjonossa? Ruoka-apu 2010-luvun Suomessa. (Who stands in the breadline? Food aid in Finland in the decade of 2010)* Helsinki: Kunnallisanalan kehittämissäätö
- ONS (2017) UK drops in European child mortality rankings, London: Office for National Statistics (UK), 13 October, <https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/healthandsocialcare/childhealth/articles/ukdropineuropeanchildmortalityrankings/2017-10-13>
- ONS (2018) Changing trends in mortality: an international comparison: 2000 to 2016. 7 August 2018. Last accessed 14 August 2018, <https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/birthsdeathsandmarriages/lifeexpectancies/articles/changingtrendsinmortalityaninternationalcomparison/2000to2016>
- OPH (2019) Perusopetuksen arvioinnin periaatteet uudistuvat – luonnos avattu kommentoitavaksi (Criteria for comprehensive education to be reformed – draft open for comments, Finnish National Agency for Education Website. 16 September. <https://www.oph.fi/fi/uutiset/2019/perusopetuksen-arvioinnin-periaatteet-uudistuvat-luonnos-avattu-kommentoitavaksi>
- Orjala, Anne (2016) Lähes 10 000 suomalaista muutti ulkomaille viime vuonna – tässä suosituimmat maat (Almost 10,000 Finns moved abroad last year – these are the most popular countries) *Yle Uutiset, (Yle News)* 23 May. <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-8888278>
- Orjasniemi, Seppo (2019) Sipilän Hallituksen Talous- Ja Budjettipolitiikka (Economic and Budget Policy of Sipilä's Government), *Politiikasta*, 13 April. <https://politiikasta.fi/sipilan-hallituksen-talous-ja-budjettipolitiikka/>
- OSF(2007) Väestönkehitys itsenäisessä Suomessa - kasvun vuosikymmenistä kohti harmaantuvaa Suomea (*Demographic development in an independent Finland - decades of growth towards a greyish Finland*), 5 December <https://www.stat.fi/tup/suomi90/joulukuu.html>
- OSF(2016) *Migration, Immigration rose to a new record level in 2016* Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, date accessed 19 July 2018., [http://www.stat.fi/til/muutl/2016/muutl\\_2016\\_2017-05-17\\_tie\\_001\\_en.html](http://www.stat.fi/til/muutl/2016/muutl_2016_2017-05-17_tie_001_en.html)
- OSF (2017a) Isät tilastoissa 2017 (Dads in statistics 2017), Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, Last accessed 30 July 2018. <http://tilastokeskus.fi/tup/tilastokirjasto/poimintoja-tilastovuodesta.html/isat-tilastoissa-2017>
- OSF (2017b) Asuntokunnat ja asuinolot 2017 (Households and living conditions 2017), Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, Last updated 10 October 2018. Last accessed 15 November 2019, [http://tilastokeskus.fi/til/asas/2017/01/asas\\_2017\\_01\\_2018-10-10\\_kat\\_002\\_fi.html](http://tilastokeskus.fi/til/asas/2017/01/asas_2017_01_2018-10-10_kat_002_fi.html)
- OSF (2017c) Rents increased by 2.2 per cent in 2016, Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, 9 March. Last accessed August 2018. [https://www.stat.fi/til/asvu/2016/asvu\\_2016\\_2017-03-09\\_tie\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/asvu/2016/asvu_2016_2017-03-09_tie_001_en.html)
- OSF (2017d) Buildings and free-time residences, Free-time residence usually owned by a person from out-of-town, Tilastokeskus(Official Statistics Finland) website Last updated 25 May 2018. Last accessed 28 July 2018. [https://www.stat.fi/til/rakke/2017/rakke\\_2017\\_2018-05-25\\_tie\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/rakke/2017/rakke_2017_2018-05-25_tie_001_en.html)
- OSF (2018a) Accommodation Statistics 2018, 7 February [https://www.stat.fi/til/matk/2018/12/matk\\_2018\\_12\\_2019-02-07\\_tie\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/matk/2018/12/matk_2018_12_2019-02-07_tie_001_en.html)
- OSF (2018b) Tohtorintutkintojen määrä väheni seitsemän prosenttia edellisvuodesta (Doctoral degrees degrees decreased by 7% compared to the previous year), Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website 5 May. [https://www.stat.fi/til/yop/2017/yop\\_2017\\_2018-05-08\\_tie\\_001\\_fi.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/yop/2017/yop_2017_2018-05-08_tie_001_fi.html)

- OSF, Official Statistics of Finland (2018c) Isät tilastoissa 2018 (Dads in statistics 2018). Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, Last accessed 10 November 2019.  
[https://www.stat.fi/tup/tilastokirjasto/isat\\_tilastoissa\\_2018.html](https://www.stat.fi/tup/tilastokirjasto/isat_tilastoissa_2018.html)
- OSF, Official Statistics of Finland (2018d) Vuokra-asuminen yleistyy – pienet asunnot useimmiten vuokralla (Rental housing is becoming more common - small homes are mostly rented), Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, 10 October, [http://tilastokeskus.fi/til/asas/2017/01/asas\\_2017\\_01\\_2018-10-10\\_tie\\_002\\_fi.html?ad=notify](http://tilastokeskus.fi/til/asas/2017/01/asas_2017_01_2018-10-10_tie_002_fi.html?ad=notify)
- OSF, Official Statistics of Finland (Suomen virallinen tilasto) (2018e) , Syntyvyys kaikkien aikojen matalin (*Total fertility rate at an all-time low*), Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, 27 April.  
[https://www.stat.fi/til/synt/2017/synt\\_2017\\_2018-04-27\\_tie\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/synt/2017/synt_2017_2018-04-27_tie_001_en.html)
- OSF, Official Statistics Finland (2019a) Wages, Salaries and Labour Costs, Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website 26 September. [http://www.stat.fi/tup/suoluk/suoluk\\_palkat\\_en.html](http://www.stat.fi/tup/suoluk/suoluk_palkat_en.html) OSF, Official Statistics Finland (2019b) Educational finances, (Current expenditure on education has decreased in real terms since 2010), Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, 9 May.  
[http://www.stat.fi/til/kotal/2017/kotal\\_2017\\_2019-05-09\\_tie\\_001\\_en.html](http://www.stat.fi/til/kotal/2017/kotal_2017_2019-05-09_tie_001_en.html)
- OSF, (2019c) Väestö: väestörakenne 31.12 (Population: population structure), Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website,. 3 April [http://www.stat.fi/tup/suoluk/suoluk\\_vaesto.html](http://www.stat.fi/tup/suoluk/suoluk_vaesto.html)
- OSF (2019d) Steep decline in the birth rate continued, Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, 26 April. [https://www.stat.fi/til/synt/2018/synt\\_2018\\_2019-04-26\\_tie\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/synt/2018/synt_2018_2019-04-26_tie_001_en.html)
- OSF (2019e) “Vapaarahoitteiset vuokrat nousivat eniten pääkaupunkiseudulla ja Turussa” (Non-subsidized rents rose the most in the Helsinki metropolitan area and in Turku), Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, 8 August. [http://www.stat.fi/til/asvu/2018/01/asvu\\_2018\\_01\\_2018-05-03\\_tie\\_001\\_fi.html](http://www.stat.fi/til/asvu/2018/01/asvu_2018_01_2018-05-03_tie_001_fi.html)
- OSF (2019f) *Työtaistelutilasto*(Labour dispute statistics), Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, 29 April [https://www.stat.fi/til/tta/2018/tta\\_2018\\_2019-04-29\\_tie\\_001\\_fi.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/tta/2018/tta_2018_2019-04-29_tie_001_fi.html)
- OSF (2019g) Parliamentary elections 2019, 25 April, [https://www.stat.fi/tup/suoluk/suoluk\\_vaalit\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/tup/suoluk/suoluk_vaalit_en.html)
- OSF Finland (2019h) Solmittujen avioliittojen määrä väheni huomattavasti (The number of marriages decreased significantly), Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, 18 June  
[https://www.stat.fi/til/ssaaty/2018/ssaaty\\_2018\\_2019-06-18\\_tie\\_001\\_fi.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/ssaaty/2018/ssaaty_2018_2019-06-18_tie_001_fi.html)
- OSF (2019i) *Greenhouse gas emissions in energy supply and land transport declined in 2017*, Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, 8 October, [https://www.stat.fi/til/tilma/2017/tilma\\_2017\\_2019-10-08\\_tie\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/tilma/2017/tilma_2017_2019-10-08_tie_001_en.html)
- OSF (2019j) *Greenhouse gas emissions increased, emission allocation exceeded*, Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, 23 May, [https://www.stat.fi/til/khki/2018/khki\\_2018\\_2019-05-23\\_tie\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/khki/2018/khki_2018_2019-05-23_tie_001_en.html)
- OSF (2019k) *Total amount of waste decreased in 2017*, Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, 9 July, [https://www.stat.fi/til/jate/2017/jate\\_2017\\_2019-07-09\\_tie\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/jate/2017/jate_2017_2019-07-09_tie_001_en.html)
- OSF(2019l) *Finnish residents' travel to Southern Europe increased in 2018*, Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, 28 March, [https://www.stat.fi/til/smat/2018/smat\\_2018\\_2019-03-28\\_tie\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/smat/2018/smat_2018_2019-03-28_tie_001_en.html)
- OSF (2019m) *Vehicle stock grew in 2018*, Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website, 22 March, [https://www.stat.fi/til/mkan/2018/mkan\\_2018\\_2019-03-22\\_tie\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/mkan/2018/mkan_2018_2019-03-22_tie_001_en.html)
- Øvretvei, John (2003) Nordic privatization and private healthcare, *International Journal of Health Planning and Management*, Vol. 18 Issue 3, pp. 233-46

- Oxford Economics (2019) *Assessing the Macroeconomic Impact of EU Membership for Finland, A Report on Behalf of Akava*, Oxford: Oxford Economics, April
- Paananen, Karolina (2019) Rinteen hallitus lupasi pysäyttää luonnon monimuotoisuuden tuhon – Tutkijan tyyly arvio: tavoite oikea, mutta keinot eivät riitä (Rinne’s government pledged to halt biodiversity loss – scientist’s blunt assessment: the goal is right, but the means are insufficient), *Suomen Kuvalehti*, 31 October, <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/luonnon-monimuotoisuuden-tuho-pysahtyy-lupasi-hallitus-tukijan-tyly-arvio-tavoite-on-oikea-mutta-keinot-eivat-riita/>
- Pallaste, Tuija (2019) Ahvenanmaan kuningas Anders I (Åland’s king, Anders I), *Helsingin Sanomat* (kuukausiliite 9/2019), 7 September.
- Palonen, Wilhelmina (2019) Yhä pidempi koulutaival (An even longer school path), *Suomen Kuvalehti*, 9 August, <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/esikouluun-viisivuotiaana-koulunpenkissa-19-vuotiaaksi-suomalaisten-opintie-saattaa-pian-venya-molemmista-paista/?shared=1087068-c9ad0a59-4>
- Palvelukeskus Helsinki (2019) Leikkipuistoruokailu (Playground meals), Palvelukeskus (City of Helsinki Service Centre) website, Last updated 24 September. Last accessed 10 November 2019, <https://www.hel.fi/palvelukeskus/fi/ateriapalvelut/leikkipuistoruokailu/>
- Pantsu, Pekka (2017) Soten valinnanvapauden nykyversio on palveluseteli – sitä käytetään ällistyttävän vähän (*The current version of Sote’s freedom of choice is the service voucher – it is used staggeringly little*). *Yle uutiset* (Yle News) 13 July. <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-9702424>
- Pantzar, Katja (2018), *Finding Sisu: In search of courage, strength and happiness the Finnish way* London: Hodder and Stoughton, p.20 and page 41.
- Parkkinen, Pia (2019) Suomi nousi lehdistönvapausindeksissä toiselle sijalle, edellä vielä Norja (Finland ranks second in the press freedom index, Norway still ahead), *Yle uutiset* (Yle News). 18 April. <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-10744272>
- Parliament of Finland (2019a) *Eduskunnan lyhyt historia – autonomian ajalta EU-Suomen parlamentiksi* (A short history of the parliament – from autonomy to the EU-Finland Parliament), Eduskunta (Parliamentary) website, accessed 3 December 2019, <https://www.eduskunta.fi/FI/tietoaeduskunnasta/historia/Sivut/default.aspx>
- Parliament of Finland (2019b) *Aloitteet eduskuntakäsittelyn käynnistäjinä 1962–1963* (Initiatives as initiators of the parliamentary process 1962-1963), Eduskunta (Parliamentary) website <https://www.eduskunta.fi/FI/tietoaeduskunnasta/kirjasto/aineistot/yhteiskunta/historia/eduskunta-tekee-paatoksen-peruskoulusta/Sivut/aloitteet-eduskuntakäsittelyn-käynnistäjinä.aspx> Accessed 10 December 2019.
- Parliament of Finland (2019c) Elections and voting, Eduskunta (Parliamentary) website Accessed 12 December 2019, [https://www.eduskunta.fi/EN/tietoaeduskunnasta/kirjasto/aineistot/yhteiskunta/Kansalaisvaikuttamisen\\_tietopaketti/Pages/Vaalit-ja-aanestaminen.aspx](https://www.eduskunta.fi/EN/tietoaeduskunnasta/kirjasto/aineistot/yhteiskunta/Kansalaisvaikuttamisen_tietopaketti/Pages/Vaalit-ja-aanestaminen.aspx)
- Parliament of Finland (2019d) *Women as Members of Parliament: The Parliament’s number of women has ballooned in a little over a century*, Eduskunta (Parliamentary) website, accessed 23 October 2019. <https://www.eduskunta.fi/EN/tietoaeduskunnasta/kirjasto/aineistot/yhteiskunta/womens-suffrage-110-years/Pages/women-as-members-of-parliament.aspx>
- Parliament of Finland (2019e) Kansalaisaloite avohakkuiden lopettamisesta valtion metsissä luovutettiin eduskuntaan, (*A citizens’ initiative to stop logging in state forests was passed to Parliament*), Eduskunta (Parliamentary) website, 22 October <https://www.eduskunta.fi/FI/tiedotteet/Sivut/Kansalaisaloite-avohakkuiden-lopettamisesta-valtion-metsissä%3%A4-luovutettiin-eduskuntaan.aspx>
- Partanen, Anu (2018) The Nordic theory of love: Everything you need to know, *The Financial Review*, 2 February, <https://www.afr.com/life-and-luxury/arts-and-culture/the-nordic-theory-of-love-everything-you-need-to-know-20180130-h0qs40>

- Parviala, Antti (2019) Uusiutuva polttoaine on Nesteen kultakaivos – Etumatka alkaa olla niin pitkä, että maailmasta ei löydy kunnan vastusta suomalaisyhtiölle (Renewable fuel is Neste's gold mine - Its lead is such that there is no good opposition to this Finnish company in the world), *Yle uutiset (Yle News)*. 6 February. <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-10633202>
- Pekkarinen, Tuomas and Uusitalo, Roope (2012) Peruskoulu-uudistuksen vaikutukset. (The effects of the comprehensive education reform) *Kansantaloudellinen aikakauskirja*, Vol 108, Issue 2 pp. 128-139 <https://www.taloustieteellinenyhdistys.fi/images/stories/kak/KAK22012/kak22012pekkarinen.pdf>
- Pekkonen, Sanna (2017) Sipilä: Hallitusyhteistyö Halla-ahon kanssa kaatui arvojen eroihin ja johtamistapaan (Sipilä: Government cooperation with Halla-aho fell due to differences in values and leadership style), *Kauppalehti* Newspaper, 12 June. <https://www.kauppalehti.fi/uutiset/sipila-hallitusyhteistyo-halla-ahon-kanssa-kaatui-arvojen-eroihin-ja-johtamistapaan/9b4265d5-466f-358b-a21d-258d54fcf22f>
- Peltomäki, Tuomas; Junkkari, Marko; Manner, Maria; & Berner, Anna-Sofia, (2019) Uutisraportti podcast. 12.12.2019: Al-Hol, Trumpin virkarikossyytteet, Sanna Marin - supertähti. (Al-Hol, Trump's impeachment, Sanna Marin – superstar) *Helsingin Sanomat*, 12 December
- Peltonen, Mari (2016) University of Helsinki to introduce fees for new non-EU/EEA students as of autumn 2017, *University of Helsinki*, 29 January. <https://www.helsinki.fi/en/news/higher-education-science-policy/university-of-helsinki-to-introduce-fees-for-new-non-eueea-students-as-of-autumn-2017>
- Peltonen, Susanna (2018) Maahanmuuttajat ovat aliedustettuina yliopistoissa – uusi neuvontapalvelu SIMHE auttaa hakijoita (Immigrants are underrepresented in universities – new advisory service SIMHE helps applicants), Helsingin Yliopisto (Helsinki University) website, 22 October, <https://www.helsinki.fi/fi/uutiset/opetus-ja-opiskelu-yliopistossa/maahanmuuttajat-ovat-aliedustettuina-yliopistoissa-uusi-neuvontapalvelu-simhe-auttaa-hakijoita>
- Penzel, Marc (2019) The next start-up cities that will transform the global economy, *World Economic Forum*, 23 July. <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2019/07/the-next-startup-cities-that-will-transform-the-global-economy/> last accessed 8 November 2019.
- Petäjä, Jukka (2017) Yhtenäistä Suomea ei ole olemassakaan, sanoo tutkija – ”Suomi on aina ollut monien kulttuurien maa” (There is no homogenous Finland, says researcher - “Finland has always been a country of many cultures”), *Helsingin Sanomat*, 2 May., <https://www.hs.fi/kulttuuri/art-2000005192919.html>
- Petri, Alexandra (2019) Some feedback from the Finnish president on his visit to the United States, *The Washington Post*, 3 October, <https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2019/10/03/some-feedback-finnish-president-his-visit-united-states/>
- Piccoli, Sean and Harris, Elizabeth (2017) New York City Offers Free Lunch for All Public School Students, *The New York Times*, 6 September, <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/09/06/nyregion/free-lunch-new-york-city-schools.html>
- Pirie, Madsen (2018) The Continental Telegraph, *Adam Smith Institute Blog*, 27 February, <https://www.adamsmith.org/blog/the-continental-telegraph>
- Pleace, Nicholas; Culhane, Dennis; Granfelt, Riitta; and Knutagård, Marcus (2015) *The Finnish Homelessness Strategy, An International Review*. Helsinki: Ministry of the Environment, Finland. <https://housingfirsteurope.eu/research/finnish-homelessness-strategy-international-review/>
- Poropudas, Olli (1996) Suomen taloudellisen menestystarinan tulkinnat (Interpretations of Finland's economic success story.), *Kansantaloudellinen aikakauskirja*, Volume 92, Issue 3, pp. 352-363.
- Poulter, Saila and Kallioniemi, Arto (2014) Uskonto, kansalaisuus, ja kansalaiskeski kasvaminen: kohti katsomustietoista kansalaiskasvatusta (Religion, Citizenship, and Citizenship Growth: Towards a View of Conscious Education), *Kansalaisyhteiskunta* 1 pp 29-48, <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/157586526.pdf>
- Pöysä, Sanni and Kupiainen, Sirkku (Eds.) (2018), Girls and boys in school – How can boys' weak performance be defeated in comprehensive school? *Publications of the Government's analysis*,

- assessment and research activities 36/2018*  
<http://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/160787/36-2018-Tyot%20ja%20pojat%20koulussa.pdf>
- Puttonen, Mikko.(2019) Hyötyvätkö vähätuloiset perheet varakkaista naapureista? Näin naapurusto voi vaikuttaa lapsesi elämään (Do low-income families benefit from wealthier neighbours? This is how your neighbourhood can affect your child's life) *Helsingin Sanomat*. 11 November, <https://www.hs.fi/tiede/art-2000006301462.html>
- Rae, Alasdair and Nyanzu, Elvis, (2019) *An English Atlas of Equality*, London: The Nuffield Foundation, 29 November, <http://ajrae.staff.shef.ac.uk/atlasofinequality/>
- Rajmil, Luis; Taylor-Robinson, David; Gunnlaugsson, Geir; Hjern, Anders & Spencer, Nick (2018) Trends in social determinants of child health and perinatal outcomes in European countries 2005-2015 by level of austerity imposed by governments: a repeat cross-sectional analysis of routinely available data, *BMJ Open*, vol. 8 issue 10, <https://bmjopen.bmj.com/content/8/10/e022932>
- Ramsey, Adam, & Geoghegan, Peter (2018) Revealed: how the UK's powerful right-wing think tanks and Conservative MPs work together, *Open Democracy*, 31 July, <https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/dark-money-investigations/revealed-how-uk-s-powerful-right-wing-think-tanks-and-conse/>
- Rankola, Tapio (1997) Winter maintenance of highways in Finland, *Proceedings of the Institution of Civil Engineers: Municipal Engineer* Vol. 121 Issue 3 pp. 135-141
- Rasila, Vlljo (1970) *Torpparikysymyksen ratkaisuvaihe: Suomen torpparikysymys vuosina 1909–1918. Yhteiskuntahistoriallinen tutkimus (The Solution of the Crofter Problem: The Crofter Problem in Finland, 1909–1918)*, Historiallisia tutkimuksia, number 81. Helsinki: Kirjayhtymä.
- Raunio, Tapio (2005) Finland: One Hundred Years of Quietude in (Eds.,) Michael Gallagher and Paul Mitchell: *The Politics of Electoral Systems*, Oxford : Oxford University Press, pp. 463-490.
- Reaktor (2019) Finland's bold AI experiment, "Elements of AI", Reaktor Website, <https://www.reaktor.com/elements-of-ai/>. Last accessed 5 December 2019.
- Reid-Henry, Simon (2010) *The Cuban Cure: Reason and Resistance in Global Science*, Chicago; University of Chicago Press.
- Reinborth, Susanna (2019) "Vakavan pohdinnan paikka", sanoo sisäministeri Maria Ohisalo Suomen saamasta ihmisoikeustuomiosta ("A place for serious reflection," says the Interior Minister, Maria Ohisalo, on Finland's human rights sentence) *Helsingin Sanomat*, 14 November, <https://www.hs.fi/kotimaa/art-2000006307463.html>
- Reporters Without Borders (2016) Reporters Without Borders (RSF) remains concerned about actions taken by national broadcaster Yle, *Reporters Sans Frontiers (RSF) website*, 15 December. <https://rsf.org/en/news/reporters-without-borders-rsf-remains-concerned-about-actions-taken-national-broadcaster-yle>
- Reporters Without Borders (2019) 2019 World Press Freedom Index, *Reporters Sans Frontiers (RSF) website*, Last accessed 28 October <https://rsf.org/en/ranking>
- Reuters (2019) Long-delayed Finland nuclear reactor to start July 2020 – TVO, *Reuters News*, 17 July, <https://www.reuters.com/article/finland-nuclear/long-delayed-finland-nuclear-reactor-to-start-july-2020-tvo-idUSL8N2414LH>
- Richardson, Hannah (2018) At least '320,000 people homeless in Britain'. *BBC News*. 22 November. <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/education-46289259>
- Risku, Mika. (2014) A historical insight on Finnish education policy. *Italian Journal of Sociology of Education* Vol. 6 Issue 2, pp. 46-68.
- Rosendahl, Jussi (2015) Finnish parliament will debate next year leaving euro zone. *Reuters*. November 16. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-eurozone-finland-exit/finnish-parliament-will-debate-next-year-leaving-euro-zone-idUSKCN0T518O20151116>

- Rotko, Tuulia; Aho, Timo; Mustonen, Niina & Linnanmäki, Eila (2011) Kapeneeko kuilu? Tilannekatsaus terveyserojen kaventamiseen Suomessa 2007–2010 (Narrowing the gap? Review of the narrowing of health differences in Finland 2007-2011), *Terveysten ja hyvinvoinnin laitos* 8/2011  
<https://www.julkari.fi/handle/10024/80012>
- Ruffini, Krista (2018) Universal Access to Free School Meals and Student Achievement: Evidence from the Community Eligibility Provision, *IRLE Working Paper*, No. 102-18  
<https://irle.berkeley.edu/files/2018/10/Universal-Access-to-Free-School-Meals-and-Student-Achievement.pdf>
- Ruonavaara, Hannu (2003) Finland in John Doling and Janet Ford (Eds) *Globalisation and home ownership. Experiences in eight member states of the European Union*, Delft: Delft University Press.
- Saarenheimo, Tuomas (2019) Finland - reply to the European commission, Helsinki: Ministry of Finance (Finland), 16 October. [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/economy-finance/finland\\_letter\\_to\\_mr\\_buti\\_16.10.19.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/economy-finance/finland_letter_to_mr_buti_16.10.19.pdf)
- Saarikoski, Saska (2019) Nainen voi lähteä idästä, *Helsingin Sanomat*, 7 December, <https://www.hs.fi/kuukausiliite/art-2000006331320.html>
- Saarima, Tuukka (2018) Vauhditetaanko kaupungistamista (Should we accelerate urbanization?), *Suomen Kuvalehti*, 15 June, <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/talous/suomi-kaupungistuu-julkisesta-vallasta-huolimatta-ei-sen-ansiosta/?shared=1026501-1c57c889-4>
- Sahlberg, Pasi (2011). "PISA in Finland: An education miracle or an obstacle to change?": *Center for Educational Policy Studies (CEPS) Journal*, Vol. 1 Issue 3, pp. 119-140.  
<https://search.proquest.com/docview/1095116294?accountid=9851>
- Sahlberg, Pasi (2012) A model lesson Finland shows us what equal opportunity looks like, *American Educator*, Spring 2012, <https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ971754.pdf>
- Sahlberg, Pasi (2015) *What can the world learn from Educational change in Finland?* New York: Teachers College Press.
- Sahlberg, Pasi, and Doyle, William (2019) Let the children play: How more play will save our schools and help children thrive, Oxford: OUP p. 77.
- SAK (2019a) Sopimukset (Agreements), SAK (The Central Organization of Finnish Trade Unions) website, <https://www.sak.fi/tyoelama/sopimukset> accessed 31 July 2019.
- SAK (2019b) Activation model neither activates people nor helps in finding a job, it simply cuts unemployment benefits, *SAK News*, 4 January. <https://www.sak.fi/en/whats-new/news/activation-model-neither-activates-people-nor-helps-finding-job-it-simply-cuts-unemployment-benefits>
- Salmi, Virpi (2019) Entiset Pihit: Suomalaiset olivat nuukia, kun lainarahaa piti ruunata hattu kourassa. Mutta nyt sitä saa. (Former Misers: Finns were stingy when loans had to be begged for cap in hand. But now they can get it), *Suomen Kuvalehti*, 23 August.  
<https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/suomalaiset-olivat-nuukaa-kansaa-mutta-nyt-luotto-maistuu-hyvatuoloinenkin-voi-elaajatkuvasti-kuukauden-tai-kaksi-miinuksella/?shared=1088758-e986f067-4>
- Salminen, Juho (2010) Millaista on suomalainen ääriajattelu? Edustavatko perussuomalaiset sitä? (What is Finnish extremism like? Do the Finns represent it?), *Suomen Kuvalehti*, 28 October,  
<https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/millaista-on-suomalainen-aaiajattelu-edustavatko-perussuomalaiset-sita/?shared=5486-d4b80bfe-4>
- Salonen, Jaakko (2018) Yhdenvertaisuutta perusopetuksen arviointiin (Equality in comprehensive school evaluation) OAJ (Trade Union of Education in Finland) website, last accessed 10 December 2019,  
<https://www.oaj.fi/politiikassa/pelastetaan-peruskoulu/yhdenvertaisuutta-perusopetuksen-arviointiin/>
- Salonen, Sanna and Rydgren, Jens (2018) Politicisation of the Eurozone crisis in Finland: adaptation toward the radical right?, *Journal of International and Comparative Social Policy*, vol. 34 issue 3, pp. 234-257.

- Salovuori, Samuel (2016) Kahden laman kasvatit (Children of two depressions). *Mielenterveys-lehti* 4/16. <https://mieli.fi/fi/yhteiskunta/mielenterveyspolitiikka/kahden-laman-kasvatit>
- Saltman, Richard and Teperi, Juha. (2016). Health reform in Finland: Current proposals and unresolved challenges, *Health Economics, Policy and Law*, vol. 11 issue 3 pp. 303-319
- Sambrook, Clare and Ryan, Sara (2017) Connor Sparrowhawk: How one boy's death in NHS care inspired a movement for justice, *Open Democracy*, 29 November, <https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/shine-a-light/connor-sparrowhawk-justiceforlb/>
- Samuel, Sigal (2019) Finland gave people free money. It didn't help them get jobs — but does that matter? *Vox*. 9 February, <https://www.vox.com/future-perfect/2019/2/9/18217566/finland-basic-income>
- Sandell, Markku (2018) Väitöstutkimus: Taloudellinen eliitti saa sisäpiiritietoa, lobbaa lait ja hallitsee Suomea (Doctoral dissertation: Economic elite get insider information, lobby laws and rule Finland), *Yle Uutiset (Yle News)*, 28 March, <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-10133946>
- Sandell, Markku and Tebest, Teemo (2016) Aseiden määrä Suomessa vähenee – katso, missä ovat maan 1,5 miljoonaa asetta (The number of weapons in Finland is decreasing - look at where the country's 1.5 million weapons are), *Yle uutiset (Yle News)*. 18 January. <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-8588611>
- Sarhimaa, Jutta (2017) Kansanedustaja Ozan Yanarilla on talousosaamista ja haluja vihreiden johtoon, mutta kukaan ei kuuntele, koska rasismi ja maahanmuutto nousevat jatkuvasti otsikoihin (Ozan Yanar MP has the economic know-how and the will to lead the Greens, but nobody listens because racism and immigration are constantly on the headlines), *Helsingin Sanomat*, 7 March, [https://www.hs.fi/nyt/art-2000005116887.html?fbclid=IwAR3d9FEmhxbVp5kCbMT9f5hIhIzGq42BDr-YGdD7KFytoeyuUGVJ\\_2LVhMk](https://www.hs.fi/nyt/art-2000005116887.html?fbclid=IwAR3d9FEmhxbVp5kCbMT9f5hIhIzGq42BDr-YGdD7KFytoeyuUGVJ_2LVhMk)
- Särkijärvi, Johanna; Jääskeläinen, Saara; Lohko-Soner, Katja (Eds.,) (2018) Toimenpideohjelma hiilettömään liikenteeseen 2045 Liikenteen ilmastopolitiikan työryhmän loppuraportti (Action programme for carbon-free transport 2045 Final report by the Transport Climate Policy working group) *Liikenne- ja viestintäministeriön julkaisuja 13/2018 (Ministry of Transport for and Communications publications 13/2018)*
- Saure, Marjo (2019) Laki ja sukupuoli (Law and gender). *Yliopisto / Helsingin Yliopisto* Y/08/19.
- Scandinavian Homes (2019) Self Build Homes in the UK, Scandinavian Homes website <http://www.scandinavianhomes.com/> Accessed 8 November 2019.
- SDP (2019) Principles, The principles of social democracy as adopted by the 38th Party Congress held in Turku, 1999, Social Democratic Party website, Last accessed 18 November 2019. <https://sdp.fi/en/learn/principles/>
- Seta (2017) Avioliittolaki (The marriage Act), *Human Rights Information Website*, Last updated 7 August 2017. Last accessed 14 August 2018. <https://seta.fi/avioliittolaki/>
- Sequeira, Tahira and Richardson, Egan (2019) Finnish youth strike for climate action, *Yle News*, 27 September, [https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/finnish\\_youth\\_strike\\_for\\_climate\\_action/10993139](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/finnish_youth_strike_for_climate_action/10993139)
- SFP (2019) SFP Election Platform 2019, Swedish People's Party website, accessed 13 January 2020. <https://riksdagsval.sfp.fi/en/sfp-election-platform-2019/>
- Shilliam, Robbie (2018) *Race and the Undeserving Poor: From abolition to Brexit*, Newcastle upon Tyne: Agenda.
- Siddique, Haroon (2018) UK life expectancy growth falls faster than other leading nations. *The Guardian*. 7 August. [https://www.theguardian.com/society/2018/aug/07/increase-in-uk-life-spans-stalling-at-one-of-fastest-rates-among-20-leading-economies?CMP=fb\\_gu](https://www.theguardian.com/society/2018/aug/07/increase-in-uk-life-spans-stalling-at-one-of-fastest-rates-among-20-leading-economies?CMP=fb_gu)
- Silliman, Mikko and Virtanen, Hanna (2019) Labor Market Returns to Vocational Secondary Education. ETLA Working Paper No. 65. <https://www.etla.fi/en/publications/labor-market-returns-to-vocational-secondary-education/>

- Simula, Matti (2014) Kristillisdemokraatit – puolue lähellä tiukkaa herätyskristillisyyttä (Christian Democrats – party close to strict Christian revivalism). *Suomen Kuvalehti*, 2 July.
- Simula, Matti (2019) Kiplailua kikyn jälkeen (Competition after the Competitiveness Pact), *Suomen kuvalehti*, 22 March, <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/politiikka/teollisuusliitto-paatti-lahtea-kikysta-tekniologiateollisuus-valaytti-vastavetona-palkanalennuksia/?shared=1068615-2b85b0e5-4>
- Sipilä, Jorma (2011) Hyvinvointivaltio sosiaalisena investointina: älä anna köyhälle kalaa vaan koulutus (A welfare state as a social investment: do not give the poor fish but education), *Yhteyskuntapolitiikka* Vol. 76 Issue 4 pp. 359-372
- Sipinen, Josefina (2019) Luottamuksen verkostot ulkomaalaistaustaisten ehdokkaiden rekrytoinnissa. (Networks of trust in the recruitment of candidates with foreign backgrounds) in Maria Bäck and Elina Kestilä-Kekkonen (Eds.), Poliittinen ja sosiaalinen luottamus: Polut, trendit ja kluut (Political and social trust: Paths, trends and gaps) *Valtiovarainministeriön julkaisuja (Publications of the Ministry of Finance)*, 2019:31, Helsinki: Valtiovarainministeriö (Ministry of Finance) pp. 174-198. [http://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/161610/VM\\_31\\_2019\\_Poliittinen%20ja%20sosiaalinen%20luottamus.pdf?sequence=1](http://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/161610/VM_31_2019_Poliittinen%20ja%20sosiaalinen%20luottamus.pdf?sequence=1)
- Sivonen, Jukka; Koivula, Aki and Saarinen, Arttu (2018) Asiantuntijaluokan uusi jako perussuomalaisten vaalimenestysten taustalla. *Politiikka* Vol. 60 Issue. 3, pp. 192–207.
- Sletholt, Erik (1951) Finland Today, *International Journal*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 118-126.
- Social Services and Healthcare Division (2020) Fees, *City of Helsinki Website*, Last updated 10 December 2019, accessed 12 January 2020. <https://www.hel.fi/sote/en/services/fees/fees>
- Soini, Timo (2015) Välikysymys eurokriisin hoidosta ja Kreikan tilanteesta (Intermediate question on the management of the euro crisis and the situation in Greece), Perussuomalaiset political party website, 2 January, <https://www.perussuomalaiset.fi/ajankohtaista/valikysymys-eurokriisin-hoidosta-ja-kreikan-tilanteesta/>
- Soininvaara, Osmo (2016) Soininvaara: Syntyisi älämölö, jos vaikkapa Wahlroos ehdottaisi köyhien siirtämistä omiin taloihinsa (Soininvaara: Protests would follow should Wahlroos suggest moving the poor into their own houses) *Suomen Kuvalehti*, 9 December <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/mielipide-kotimaa/soininvaara-syntyisi-alamolo-vaikkapa-wahlroos-ehdottaisi-koyhien-siirtamista-omiin-taloihinsa/?shared=947686-b8d95369-4>
- Soininvaara, Osmo (2017) Osmo Soininvaara: Helsingin asuntopula on tehokas este Suomen talouskasvulle (Osma Soininvaara: Helsinki's housing shortage is a powerful obstacle to Finland's economic growth), *Suomen Kuvalehti*, 28 May, <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/mielipide-kotimaa/osmo-soininvaara-helsingin-asuntopula-tehokas-este-suomen-talouskasvulle/?shared=972157-77a98179-4>
- Solla, Katja and Palmén-Väisänen, Annukka (2017) Kuntavaalit – 10 kiinnostavaa faktaa (municipal elections – 10 interesting facts), *Yle uutiset (Yle News)*, 27 March (Last updated 16 November 2018), <https://yle.fi/aihe/artikkeli/2017/03/27/kuntavaalit-10-kiinnostavaa-faktaa>
- Speri, Alice (2019) The Criminal Justice System is not broken. It's just doing what it was designed to do, *The Intercept*, 9 November, quoting Alec Karakatsanis <https://theintercept.com/2019/11/09/criminal-justice-mass-incarceration-book/>
- Staff Reporter (1994) European telecoms: lessons from the frozen north, *The Economist* 333, issue 7884, 8 October, p. 76.
- Staff Reporter (2000) Survey online finance: Scandinavian models, *The Economist* vol. 355, issue 8171, May 20.
- Staff Reporter (2015a) Finland: Speeding millionaire gets 54,000-euro fine. BBC News. 3 March. <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/blogs-news-from-elsewhere-31709454>

Staff Reporter (2015b) Kuka on oikeistolaisin, kuka liberaalein? Katso, miten ehdokkaasi asettuu poliittiselle nelikentälle (Who is the right-wing, who is the liberal? - See how your candidate fits into the political dual axis chart), *Yle Uutiset (Yle News)*. April 13 <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-7919930>

Staff Reporter (2016) Helsingin, *The Economist*, 12 May, <https://www.economist.com/europe/2016/05/12/helsingin?zid=307&ah=5e80419d1bc9821ebe173f4f0f060a07>

Staff Reporter (2017a) Åbo Akademi tutki: arabiankielisiä miehiä syrjitään asuntomarkkinoilla (Åbo Akademi researched: Arab-speaking men are discriminated against in the housing market), *Turun Sanomat*, 31 August, <https://www.ts.fi/uutiset/paikalliset/3636244/bo+Akademi+tutki+arabiankielisia+miehia+syrjitaan+asuntomarkkinoilla>

Staff Reporter (2017b) Is Ikigai the New Hygge? This Japanese concept might be the secret to finding longevity and purpose in life, *Country Life Magazine*, 10 October, <https://www.countryliving.com/life/a45339/ikigai-japanese-concept-new-hygge/>

Staff reporter (2018a) Natural Resources Institute blasts gold diggers over Lapland mining, *Yle News*, 18 September, [https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/natural\\_resources\\_institute\\_blasts\\_gold\\_diggers\\_over\\_lapland\\_mining/10411174](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/natural_resources_institute_blasts_gold_diggers_over_lapland_mining/10411174)

Staff reporter (2018b) Civil War still divides Finland after 100 years, poll suggests, *Yle News*, 18 January, [https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/civil\\_war\\_still\\_divides\\_finland\\_after\\_100\\_years\\_poll\\_suggests/10025538](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/civil_war_still_divides_finland_after_100_years_poll_suggests/10025538)

Staff Reporter (2018c) Ombudsman: Urgent action needed to tackle child poverty in Finland. *Yle news*. 6 April. [https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/ombudsman\\_urgent\\_action\\_needed\\_to\\_tackle\\_child\\_poverty\\_in\\_finland/10148631](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/ombudsman_urgent_action_needed_to_tackle_child_poverty_in_finland/10148631)

Staff Reporter (2018d) Wealth gap widens as richest 10 percent owns nearly half of all wealth in Finland. *Yle News*. 5 June. [https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/wealth\\_gap\\_widens\\_as\\_richest\\_10\\_percent\\_owns\\_nearly\\_half\\_of\\_all\\_wealth\\_in\\_finland/10238555](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/wealth_gap_widens_as_richest_10_percent_owns_nearly_half_of_all_wealth_in_finland/10238555)

Staff reporter (2018e) Study: Finland's health care system among the best in the world. *Yle news*. 28 June [https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/study\\_finlands\\_health\\_care\\_system\\_among\\_best\\_in\\_the\\_world/10276968](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/study_finlands_health_care_system_among_best_in_the_world/10276968)

Staff Reporter (2019a) Finland: Still the happiest country in the world (says UN report): The UN's seventh annual World Happiness Report ranks the countries of the world on "how happy their citizens perceive themselves to be", *Yle news*, 20 March, [https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/finland\\_still\\_the\\_happiest\\_country\\_in\\_the\\_world\\_says\\_un\\_report/10698146](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/finland_still_the_happiest_country_in_the_world_says_un_report/10698146)

Staff reporter (2019b) Gambling monopoly Veikkaus on new strategy: "We haven't done enough to reduce addiction" 31 October [https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/gambling\\_monopoly\\_veikkaus\\_on\\_new\\_strategy\\_we\\_havent\\_done\\_enough\\_to\\_reduce\\_addiction/11045219](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/gambling_monopoly_veikkaus_on_new_strategy_we_havent_done_enough_to_reduce_addiction/11045219)

Staff Reporter (2019c) Minister backtracks over Posti outsourcing, sets up working group, *Yle News*, 21 November, [https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/minister\\_backtracks\\_over\\_posti\\_outsourcing\\_sets\\_up\\_working\\_group/11079825](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/minister_backtracks_over_posti_outsourcing_sets_up_working_group/11079825)

Staff reporter (2019d) Embattled CEO of elder care home quits over negligence reports, *Yle News*, 19 January,

- [https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/embattled\\_ceo\\_of\\_elder\\_care\\_home\\_quits\\_over\\_negligence\\_reports/10619015](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/embattled_ceo_of_elder_care_home_quits_over_negligence_reports/10619015)
- Staff reporter (2019e) Multiple cities ditch Esperri Care nursing services – Gross neglect reported. *Yle news*. 27 January.  
[https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/multiple\\_cities\\_ditch\\_esperri\\_care\\_nursing\\_services\\_\\_gross\\_neglect\\_reported/10616377](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/multiple_cities_ditch_esperri_care_nursing_services__gross_neglect_reported/10616377)
- Staff reporter (2019f) Gambling addiction in Finland. *The Economist*. 3 October  
<https://www.economist.com/europe/2019/10/03/gambling-addiction-in-finland>
- Staff Reporter (2019g) Finland’s Social Democrats declare general election victory. *The Guardian*. 14 April.  
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/apr/14/finland-social-democrats-partial-election-result-leftwing>
- Staff Reporter (2019h) Archbishop responds to Pride dust-up: “Same sex couples are welcome at all church activities”, *Yle News*, 20 June [https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/archbishop\\_responds\\_to\\_pride\\_dust-up\\_same\\_sex\\_couples\\_are\\_welcome\\_at\\_all\\_church\\_activities/10841718](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/archbishop_responds_to_pride_dust-up_same_sex_couples_are_welcome_at_all_church_activities/10841718)
- Staff Reporter (2019i) Solar Foods 2, *Good New From Finland blog*, 9 September,  
<https://www.goodnewsfinland.com/the-daily-brief-9-september-2019/solar-foods-2-2/>
- Staff Reporter (2019j) Finland ranked second on Press Freedom Index, behind Norway, *Yle News*, 18 April.  
[https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/finland\\_ranked\\_second\\_on\\_press\\_freedom\\_index\\_behind\\_norway/10747253](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/finland_ranked_second_on_press_freedom_index_behind_norway/10747253)
- Staff Reporter (2019k) Kjell Westö: "Finns wouldn’t have survived 20th century without pragmatism". *Yle News*. 5 December.  
[https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/kjell\\_westo\\_finns\\_wouldnt\\_have\\_survived\\_20th\\_century\\_without\\_pragmatism/11105835](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/kjell_westo_finns_wouldnt_have_survived_20th_century_without_pragmatism/11105835)Stepney, P. (2014) Prevention in social work: the final frontier? *Critical and Radical Social Work*, Vol. 2, issue 3, pp. 305-320.
- Strömberg, Jari (2019) Yksinkertainen opas sote-finaaliin: Tätä vuosikautia kestäneellä hankkeella tavoitellaan, ja näin se voisi vielä edetä (Guide to the sote-finale: what years of planning have been aiming for and how it could progress), *Yle uutiset (Yle News)*, 26 February. <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-10663208>
- Studyinfo (2020) Finnish education system, Studyinfo.fi website, accessed 12 January 2020,  
<https://studyinfo.fi/wp2/en/valintojen-tuki/finnish-education-system/>
- Sturge, Georgina (2019) UK Prison Population Statistics. House of Commons Briefing Paper CBP-04334. 23 July.
- Suomenash (2019) Kulutus (Consumption), Helsinki: ASH Association of Finland,  
<https://suomenash.fi/asiaa-alkoholista/kulutus/> Accessed 12 November
- Sutela, Hanna and Larja, Liisa. (2015) Yli puolet Suomen ulkomaalaistaustaisista muuttanut maahan perhesyistä (Over half of foreign-born people in Finland moved here due to family reasons). Tilastokeskus (Official Statistics Finland) website. Last accessed 8 October 2019.  
[https://www.stat.fi/tup/maahanmuutto/art\\_2015-10-15\\_001.html](https://www.stat.fi/tup/maahanmuutto/art_2015-10-15_001.html)
- Sutinen, Teija (2019) Uusimaa on jatkossa Helsinki ja neljä maakuntaa – hallituksen lupaama soten erillisratkaisu etenee (Uusimaa will in the future be Helsinki and four regions - and the government promises that a separate solution is progressing), *Helsingin Sanomat*, 1 November <https://www.hs.fi/politiikka/art-2000006292150.html>
- TAF (2019) Palkansaajan veroprosentit 2020 (Wage earners’ tax rates 2020). Veronmaksajat (Taxpayers Association of Finland) website. Last updated 18 December 2019. Last accessed 26 January 2020.  
<https://www.veronmaksajat.fi/luvut/Laskelmat/Palkansaajan-veroprosentit/#c323821c>

- Teittinen, Paavo (2019) HS selvitti: Enemmistö puolueista haluaa kiristää turvapaikka-politiikka (most parties want to tighten up asylum policy), *Helsingin Sanomat*. 13 March. <https://www.hs.fi/politiikka/art-200006032960.html>
- The Center for High Impact Philanthropy (2015) High Return on Investment. *University of Pennsylvania*. <https://www.impact.upenn.edu/our-analysis/opportunities-to-achieve-impact/early-childhood-toolkit/why-invest/what-is-the-return-on-investment/>
- The Finns Party (Perussuomalaiset) (2019) Perussuomalainen Talouspolitiikka. 21 January. [https://www.perussuomalaiset.fi/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/PS\\_talouspoliittinen-ohjelma\\_2019\\_1.pdf](https://www.perussuomalaiset.fi/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/PS_talouspoliittinen-ohjelma_2019_1.pdf)
- This is Finland (2019) Things you should and shouldn't know, *on-line resource*, <https://finland.fi>, accessed 21 January 2019.
- THL (2017) Finland's low infant mortality has multiple contributing factors, Finnish Institute for health and welfare website, 27 January, <https://blogi.thl.fi/finlands-low-infant-mortality-has-multiple-contributing-factors/>
- THL (2018a) Vähemmistöt ja erityisryhmät (Minorities and special groups), Terveyden ja hyvinvoinnin laitos (Finnish Institute for health and welfare) website, Last accessed 8 August 2018. <https://thl.fi/en/web/hyvinvointi-ja-terveyserot/eriarvoisuus/vahemmistot>
- THL (2018b) Alcohol consumption in Finland has decreased, but over half a million are still at risk from excessive drinking. Finnish Institute for health and welfare website, 5 September. <https://thl.fi/en/web/thlfi-en/-/alcohol-consumption-in-finland-has-decreased-but-over-half-a-million-are-still-at-risk-from-excessive-drinking>
- THL (2019a) Hyvinvointi- ja terveyserot: toimeentulo, Terveyden ja hyvinvoinnin laitos (Finnish Institute for health and welfare) website, Last updated 1 November 2019. Last accessed 10 November 2019. <https://thl.fi/en/web/hyvinvointi-ja-terveyserot/eriarvoisuus/hyvinvointi/toimeentulo>
- THL (2019b) Saamelaiset. Terveyden ja hyvinvoinnin laitos (Finnish Institute for health and welfare) website, Last accessed 5 October 2019 (last updated 27 August 2019). <https://thl.fi/en/web/maahanmuuttajat-ja-monikulttuurisuus/kieli-ja-kulttuurivahemmistot-suomessa/saamelaiset>
- Thornhill, Ted and Kjellsson, Lisa (2020) Best cities for families in 2020 revealed: Helsinki ranks No1 out of 150, London a lowly 55th and Los Angeles is best for kids' activities, *The Daily Mail*, 22 January [https://www.dailymail.co.uk/travel/travel\\_news/article-7915743/Best-cities-families-2020-revealed-Helsinki-No1-London-55th-LA-best-kids-activities.html](https://www.dailymail.co.uk/travel/travel_news/article-7915743/Best-cities-families-2020-revealed-Helsinki-No1-London-55th-LA-best-kids-activities.html)
- Tikkala, Hannu and Pilke, Antti (2019) Hallitus käynnistää sote-kokeilun kunnissa, rahaa jaossa 1000 uuden lääkärin palkkaamiseen – "Jos tällä ei palkata lääkäreitä, niin millä sitten" (The government will begin the sote-experiment in counties, money available to hire 1000 new doctors) *Yle Uutiset (Yle News)* 15 October. <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-11019984>
- Tiihonen, Aino (2019) Yhteiskuntaluokat ja poliittinen luottamus (Social classes and political trust) in Maria Bäck and Elina Kestilä-Kekkonen (Eds.), Poliittinen ja sosiaalinen luottamus: Polut, trendit ja kuilut (Political and social trust: Paths, trends and gaps) *Valtiovarainministeriön julkaisuja (Publications of the Ministry of Finance)*, 2019:31, Helsinki: Valtiovarainministeriö (Ministry of Finance) pp. 156-173  
[http://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/161610/VM\\_31\\_2019\\_Poliittinen%20ja%20sosiaalinen%20luottamus.pdf?sequence=1](http://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/161610/VM_31_2019_Poliittinen%20ja%20sosiaalinen%20luottamus.pdf?sequence=1)
- Tolkki, Kristiina (2019a) 5 syytä, miksi maailman paras maa ei ole naisten ja tyttöjen onnella: Suomi on yhä Euroopan toiseksi väkivaltaisimman maan naisille (5 reasons why the best country in the world is not for women and girls Congratulations: Finland remains Europe's second most violent country for women), *Yle uutiset*, 3 March, <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-10999213>

- Tolkki, Kristiina (2019b) Ylen mittaus: Perussuomalaiset jyristelivät taas eteenpäin, keskustalle kaikkien aikojen murskaluvut. Yle uutiset. 5 December, <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-11102651>
- Traficom (2019) Ladattavien hybridien ja sähköautojen osuus käytettyinä maahantuoduista autoista ennätyskorkea, 24 June, <https://www.traficom.fi/fi/ajankohtaista/ladattavien-hybridien-ja-sahkoautojen-osuus-kaytettyna-maahantuoduista-autoista>
- Tram, Vy (2018) "Onko suomalainen tasa-arvo osin myytti? Työläistaustainen opiskelija on yhä yliopistossa kuin vieraalla maalla: "Minun piti perustella olemistani täällä" ("Is Finnish equality in part a myth? Students with working-class backgrounds are as common in universities as those studying abroad"). *Yle Uutiset (Yle News)*. 2 September. <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-10352417>
- Tulla, Sirpa. (1999) Securitisation and Finance for Social Housing in Finland. *Urban Studies*, vol. 36 issue 4 pp. 647–656
- TUURF (2019) Academic of the Year – Researcher Nafisa Yeasmin. The Finnish Union of University Researchers and Teachers website. 25 October. [https://tieteentekijoidenliitto.fi/en/material/press\\_releases/academic\\_of\\_the\\_year\\_-\\_researcher\\_nafisa\\_yeasmin.3418.news](https://tieteentekijoidenliitto.fi/en/material/press_releases/academic_of_the_year_-_researcher_nafisa_yeasmin.3418.news)
- UK government (2019) The New State Pension, on-line rules accessed 5 October, <https://www.gov.uk/new-state-pension/how-its-calculated>
- Ukkola, Jukka (2011) Mitä pitää tietää? (What do you need to know?), *Suomen kuvalehti*
- Ukkola, Jukka (2018) Onnen maa (The land of happiness), *Suomen Kuvalehti*. 23 March.
- UNDP (2017) *2016 Human Development Report*, New York: United Nations Development Programme, Accessed 9 August 2018, <http://hdr.undp.org/en/data>
- UNHCR (2017) *Global Trends. Forced Displacement in 2016*, Geneva: United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR) website, 19 June, <http://www.unhcr.org/uk/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>
- United Nations Population Division (2001) Replacement Migration: Is It a Solution to Declining and Ageing Populations?, Report <https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/pdf/ageing/replacement-chap5.pdf>
- UNODC, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime Statistics and Data (2017) Global Study on Homicide. Last accessed 5 November 2019, [https://dataunodc.un.org/GSH\\_app](https://dataunodc.un.org/GSH_app)
- Utti, Otto (2006) J. V. Snellman, Without him where would Finland be? *This is Finland website* <https://finland.fi/life-society/j-v-snellman-without-him-where-would-finland-be/> Last accessed 9 November 2019.
- Uusitalo, Paavo. (1984) Monetarism, Keynesianism and the Institutional Status of Central Banks, *Acta Sociologica*, Volume 27 issue 1 pp. 31-50. Doi: 10.1177/000169938402700103
- Vartiainen, Juhana (2011) The Finnish Model of Economic and Social Policy – From Cold War Primitive Accumulation to Generational Conflicts? in Lars Mjøset (Ed.) *The Nordic Varieties of Capitalism* (Comparative Social Research, Vol. 28), Bingley: Emerald Group Publishing Limited, pp. 53-87. [https://doi.org/10.1108/S0195-6310\(2011\)0000028006](https://doi.org/10.1108/S0195-6310(2011)0000028006)
- Veikkaus (2019) Veikkaus prepared for major changes in the operating environment, *Veikkaus Newsroom*, 2 February 2019. <https://www.veikkaus.fi/fi/yritys#!/article/tiedotteet/yritys/2019/02-helmikuu/14-annual-report-2018> Last accessed 9 November 2019
- Vento, heikki. Radat vaarassa menettää EU-rahoja (Railways at risk of losing EU-finding). *Suomen Kuvalehti*. 29 January 2020. <https://suomenkuvalehti.fi/jutut/kotimaa/turun-ja-tampereen-ratahankkeet-vaarassa-menettaa-35-miljoonan-euron-eu-rahak-kuntien-paatoksilla-aikaa-muutama-paiva/?shared=1111919-53c4bb23-4>

- Venesperä, Ronja (2018) Moving to Finland As a Disabled Expat: What You Need To Know, *Expatsfocus website*, 5 September. [https://www.expatsfocus.com/finland/health/moving-to-finland-as-a-disabled-  
expat-what-you-need-to-know-5171](https://www.expatsfocus.com/finland/health/moving-to-finland-as-a-disabled-expat-what-you-need-to-know-5171)
- Verohallinto (2017) Pääomatulon veroprosentti (Tax rate of capital income). Finnish Tax Administration website. Last updated 11 May 2017. Last accessed 11 November 2019. <https://www.vero.fi/henkiloasiakkaat/verokortti-ja-veroilmoitus/tulot/paaomatulot/>
- Vihreät (2012) The Greens of Finland's Statement of Principles, Responsibility, Freedom, Caring, Resolutions adopted the party conference on 20.5.2012 in Lappeenranta, Political Party *Green League website*, 20 May, [https://www.vihreat.fi/files/liitto/Greens\\_principle\\_programme.pdf](https://www.vihreat.fi/files/liitto/Greens_principle_programme.pdf)
- Vilkama, Katja (2012) Kantaväestön ja maahanmuuttajien alueellinen eriytyminen pääkaupunkiseudulla (Native population and immigrants' regional segregation in the Helsinki metropolitan area). *Helsingin Seudun Suunnat* 3/2012, pp 8-10 [https://www.hel.fi/hel2/tietokeskus/julkaisut/pdf/12\\_08\\_31\\_Seudun\\_suunnat\\_3\\_art.pdf](https://www.hel.fi/hel2/tietokeskus/julkaisut/pdf/12_08_31_Seudun_suunnat_3_art.pdf)
- Visit Finland (2019) Boosting The Finnish Travel Industry, *Visit Finland website*: <http://www.visitfinland.fi/en/tourism-in-finland/>, accessed 8 February 2019.
- Von Schoultz, Åsa (2019) Kansalaisten näkemykset demokratian prosesseista ja legitimitetistä (Citizens' views on democratic processes and legitimacy) in Maria Bäck and Elina Kestilä-Kekkonen (Eds.,) Poliittinen ja sosiaalinen luottamus: Polut, trendit ja kuilut (Political and social trust: Paths, trends and gaps) *Valtiovarainministeriön julkaisuja (Publications of the Ministry of Finance)*, 2019:31, Helsinki: Valtiovarainministeriö (Ministry of Finance) pp. 174-198 [http://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/161610/VM\\_31\\_2019\\_Poliittinen%20ja%20sosiaalinen%20luottamus.pdf?sequence=1](http://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/161610/VM_31_2019_Poliittinen%20ja%20sosiaalinen%20luottamus.pdf?sequence=1)
- Wahlbeck, Östen (2018) To Share or Not to Share Responsibility? Finnish Refugee Policy and the Hesitant Support for a Common European Asylum System, *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies*, vol 17, issue 3, pp. 299-316. Doi: 10.1080/15562948.2018.1468048
- Wainwright, Daniel (2017) Renting a home: How much space will £100 buy you? BBC News, 19 December, <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-england-42154476>
- Walker, Andrew (2016) Finland: The sick man of Europe, *BBC News*, 29 February. <https://www.bbc.com/news/business-35656150>
- Wall, Denise (2014) Best-selling economist Thomas Piketty: "Time to start worrying about inequality", *Yle News*, 15 June [https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/best-selling\\_economist\\_thomas\\_piketty\\_time\\_to\\_start\\_worrying\\_about\\_inequality/7299420](https://yle.fi/uutiset/osasto/news/best-selling_economist_thomas_piketty_time_to_start_worrying_about_inequality/7299420) Last accessed 9 November 2019
- Wall, Tom (2019) The battle to save Lapland, *The Guardian*, 23 February, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/feb/23/battle-save-lapland-want-to-build-railroad>
- Whiting, Kate (2018) Finland recently published everyone's taxes on 'National Jealousy Day', *World Economic Forum Blog*, 2 November, <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2018/11/finland-has-just-published-everyone-s-taxes-on-national-jealousy-day/>
- Wikipedia (2019a) List of countries by traffic-related death rate. Last accessed 10 November 2019. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_countries\\_by\\_traffic-related\\_death\\_rate](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_countries_by_traffic-related_death_rate)
- Wikipedia (2019b) *Prevalence of teenage pregnancy*, accessed 14 November 2019, The Ether: Wikipedia, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prevalence\\_of\\_teenage\\_pregnancy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prevalence_of_teenage_pregnancy)
- Wikipedia (2019c) *List of countries by refugee population*, Last accessed 19 November 2019, The Ether: Wikipedia, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_countries\\_by\\_refugee\\_population](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_countries_by_refugee_population)

- Wikipedia (2019d) Vanhan valtaus (The occupation of the Old Student House), last accessed 14 November 2019, Eetteri: Wikipedia, [https://fi.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vanhan\\_valtaus](https://fi.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vanhan_valtaus)
- Wilde, Oscar (1891) *The Soul of Man Under Socialism*, printed as a book 'The Soul of Man' at Chiswick Press, 1895 book edition under the truncated title *The Soul of Man*, "privately printed" in 50 copies at Chiswick Press, 30 May 1895, five days after Wilde's conviction for gross indecency. <https://www.erudit.org/fr/revues/memoires/2013-v4-n2-memoires0674/1016742ar/>
- Wilkinson, Abi (2017) Labour must be bold - universal benefits offer a popular way forward, *The Guardian*, 7 April. <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2017/apr/07/free-school-meals-universal-benefits-labour>
- Wilson, Chris; Sobotka, Tomáš; Williamson, Lee and Boyle, Paul. Migration and Intergenerational Replacement in Europe. *Population and Development Review*, vol. 39, no. 1, 2013, pp. 131–157. Quote from page 37 of on-line open access version: <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/30318780.pdf>
- Wilson, Wendy and Barton, Cassie (2019) Households in temporary accommodation (England), *Commons Briefing papers SN02110*. 15 October. <https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN02110>
- Wood, Johnny (2019) These are the best cities for work-life balance in 2019. *World Economic Forum*, 27 September <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2019/09/these-are-the-best-cities-for-work-life-balance-in-2019/>
- World Bank (2018a) Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) – Finland, *World Bank Website*: Last accessed 9 November 2019. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NE.EXP.GNFS.ZS?locations=FI>
- World Bank (2018b) *Income share held by lowest 10%*, last accessed 4 August 2018, <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SI.DST.FRST.10?locations=FI-GB&view=chart>
- World Bank (2019a) Annual percentage growth rate of GDP per capita based on constant local currency: calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources, *World Bank data series*: NY.GDP.PCAP.KD.ZG accessed 20 October, <https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/%23>
- World Bank (2019b) Share of youth not in education, employment or training, total (% of population aged 15-24 or 15-29), *World Bank data series*: SL.UEM.NEET.ZS, accessed 9 November 2019. <http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=&series=SL.UEM.NEET.ZS>
- World Economic Forum (2018) Finland Performance Overview 2018, *The Global Competitiveness Report*, Geneva: World Economic Forum, accessed 30 July 2019, [http://reports.weforum.org/global-competitiveness-report-2018/country-economy-profiles/?doing\\_wp\\_cron=1564568359.0317850112915039062500#economy=FIN](http://reports.weforum.org/global-competitiveness-report-2018/country-economy-profiles/?doing_wp_cron=1564568359.0317850112915039062500#economy=FIN) Last accessed 9 November 2019
- World Inequality Database (2018) *United Kingdom*, accessed 8 August 2018. <https://wid.world/country/united-kingdom/>
- World Inequality Database (2019) *Net personal wealth: Top 10% share - adults equal split*, accessed 23 December 2019, <https://wid.world/country/usa/>
- World Population Review (2019) Gun Deaths By Country 2019. Last accessed 15 November 2019. <http://worldpopulationreview.com/countries/gun-deaths-by-country/>
- World Prison Brief (2019) *Finland*, Prison Studies Website, Last accessed 8 November 2019. <https://www.prisonstudies.org/country/finland>
- Worstell, Tim (2019) The New – Very Expensive – Finnish Food Made From Electricity, Air And Water, *Continental Telegraph*, 29 June, <https://www.continentaltelegraph.com/uncategorized/the-new-very-expensive-finnish-food-made-from-electricity-air-and-water/>

- Y-Foundation (2017) *A Home of Your Own: Housing First and ending homelessness in Finland*. Keuruu: Otava Book Printing Ltd.
- Y-säätiö (2018) *Asunnottomuus Suomessa (Homelessness in Finland)*, Y-Säätiö (The Y-Foundation) Website, Accessed 20 July 2018. <https://ysaatio.fi/asunnottomuus-suomessa>
- Ylä-Anttila, Tuukka (2017) Familiarity as a tool of populism: Political appropriation of shared experiences and the case of Suvirirsi, *Acta Sociologica*, vol. 60, issue 4, pp. 342-357, doi: 10.1177/0001699316679490
- Yle (2019) The election compass Last accessed 18 November 2019, <https://vaalikone.yle.fi/eduskuntavaali2019/1/kysymykset?lang=en>
- Yue, Ma (2014) Finland education system based on flexibility. *ShanghaiDaily*. 30 December. <https://archive.shine.cn/supplement/education/Finland-education-system-based-on-flexibility/shdaily.shtml>
- Zetterberg, Seppo and Pulma, Palu (2003) Autonominen suuriruhtinaskunta (The Autonomous Grand Duchy) ( in Zetterberg, S. (Ed.), *Suomen historian pikkujättiläinen* (The small giant of Finnish history), Porvoo: WSOY.
- Zhang, Paige; Wiens, Kathryn; Wang, Ri; Luong, Linh; Ansara, Donna; Gower, Stephanie; Bassil, Kate; W. Hwang, Stephen (2019) Cold Weather Conditions and Risk of Hypothermia Among People Experiencing Homelessness: Implications for Prevention Strategies. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*. Vol. 16 Issue 18, 3259, doi: 10.3390/ijerph16183259
- Zyskowicz, Ben (2018) Soten Valinnanvapaus (Freedom of choice in Sote), Website of Ben Zyskowicz, 27<sup>th</sup> November, <http://benkku.fi/sote-valinnanvapaus/> (MP of the National Coalition Party)
- Öhberg, Tony (2018a) Here's What it Was Like to Witness the March of Neo-Nazis on Finland's 101<sup>st</sup> Independence Day, *Finland Today*, 8 December, <https://finlandtoday.fi/heres-what-it-was-like-to-witness-the-march-of-neo-nazis-on-finlands-101st-independence-day/>
- Öhberg, Tony (2018b) Finland Has the Best Public Health Care System in the World, According to a Study, *Finland Today*, June 27, <https://finlandtoday.fi/finland-has-the-best-public-health-care-system-in-the-world-according-to-a-study/>
- Öhberg, Tony (2018c) Finnish Forest Professor About Trump's Comments on Finnish Forestry: Raking is Real Forest Management in the United States, *Finland Today*, November 19, The bemusement over the President's comments may be due to the different meaning of 'raking' in the US, where it refers to harvesting logging residues into piles using a bulldozer with a brush rake.
- Öhberg, Tony (2019) Nordic Countries Agree to Achieve Carbon Neutrality Quicker Than Anyone Else, *Finland Today*, January 26
- Øvretveit, John (2003) Nordic privatization and private healthcare. *International Journal of Health Planning and Management*, Vol. 18 Issue 3, pp. 233-46