A	average wages 12, 64, 68
Abbott, Diane 23, 28, 35	В
About our schools: Improving on previous best	
(Brighouse and Waters) 270, 272	baby booms 287, 289
ACE (Advisory Centre for Education) 253	Baker, Amy 154
Acheson, Dean 342	Balls, Edward 36
Action for Children 371	Bank of England 74–75
Adams, Douglas 289	bankers' pay 47–48, 49
Adonis, Andrew 274	Barclay, Steve 177
affordable housing 104, 150, 197, 199	barn conversions 112
age-standardised mortality rates (ASMR) 133	Barwell, Gavin 188
Age UK 158–159	Bassetlaw constituency 52, 57
Agrarian League (later Centre Party, Finland) 419	Baxter, Martin 52–54
Ahmed, Nazneen 122	BBC 215, 308, 310, 417
Ali, Makram 34	NHS story 332–334
Allende, Salvador 23, 23n3, 31	Beer, Janet 388
Alma Media 427	Belgium 117, 313, 426
Amess, David 34	income inequality 143, 226, 227
Amin, Mohammed 43	life expectancy 324, 325
Amsterdam 197, 198	political donations 153
in the early 1700s 198	public spending 205, 206
financial crash (1738) 198	benefits see welfare benefits
wealth 198	A better politics: How government can make us
Anglo-Irish Treaty (1921) 150	happier (Dorling) 61
Anonymous Researchers 318–319n18	Bevan, Nye 379
anti-Semitism 28–29	Bevin, Ernest 29
anxiety 99	birth rates 277–279
apartheid 23	Blackburn 176
apprentices 151	Blair, Tony 26, 36, 72, 245, 263, 274
aquatint 396	Blake, William 338
Ashcroft, Lord 39–40, 41	blank slates 250–251, 253, 260, 263
babysitting poll 37–38	Blavatnik School of Government 401
Brexit voters' poll 41	Blenheim Palace 395
Chappaquiddick poll 38–39	Bloomberg 381
character of Hunt/Johnson poll 39–40	Bloomberg 216
European Parliament elections exit poll 41	Blunkett, David 36
Asian tigers 340	boarding schools 381
Askins, Kye 387	bowel cancer 319
Assisted Places Scheme 272	Bregman, Rutger 428–429
austerity 18, 76, 79–80, 92	Brewer, Joe 119–120
cost of 299–313	Brexit (2016) 69, 312
deteriorating health 134	Brexit Way 50
ending of 108	bribery 13–14
excess deaths 133–134, 312, 316	decile of deprivation voting 123–124
falling life expectancy 99–100	disaster of 15–16
funding for the NHS after 108	general election (2019) 55, 62
in Ireland 182	geography of voters 21
poverty and 299	immigration rate and voters 321–322
responsibility for NHS crisis 314–319	impact on housing market 220
Austria 205, 226, 417	Leave voters 50, 52–53, 111, 120–124, 321, 322
housing sector 376–378	legacy of 436

loss of finance jobs 48–49	in Scotland 305, 368–373
rationale for 442	in the UK 1-2, 303, 304-309, 312, 365-368
reduced rights 13	in Wales 305
Remain voters 52–53, 122–124, 320–321, 322	Child Poverty Action Group (CPAG) 139, 369–371
social class of voters 41, 111, 122	childcare 152
Brexit Party 40–41, 41, 42–43	childcare workers 151
Brideshead Revisited (Waugh) 77, 94, 396	children
Brighouse, Tim 269n1, 270, 272	birthday celebrations 358
Brighton Pavilion constituency 58	as blank slates 250–251, 253, 260, 263
British Empire 237–238, 387–388, 389, 396–397	disposable income of parents 357
British Eugenic Society (later Galton Institute) 413	fresh fruit and vegetables for 360–361
British Medical Journal 414	height of 1, 301–302
Brothers of Italy 69, 71	hobbies and leisure activities 359
Brown, Gordon 26, 59, 203, 237	holidays 359
approval ratings 36	in households with disabilities 356–357
attacks mechanism for ending child poverty 300–	leisure equipment for 358
301	living in social housing 357
creation of the DWP 303	in lone-parent families 356
net satisfaction rating 72	mixed ethnicity 357
progressive policies 302–303	organised activities 360
tax reliefs for elderly people 309	outdoor play facilities 358
BT 85	overcrowded bedrooms 358
Buchan, Felicity 168–169, 173–174, 176	playgroups 360
Bulgaria 117, 313, 426	population of 355–356
income inequality 63, 67, 68, 69–70, 71, 91, 143,	protection of 2
226, 227, 229, 343	school trips 359
Burnham, Andy 36	siblings 356
Buscombe, Baroness 303	unemployed parents 356
	unlocking hidden potential 254–256
C	visiting friends 359
	warm winter coats 361
Cambridge 347	see also child proverty
Camden 176	The Children of Men (James) 292
Cameron, David 61, 69, 72, 130, 303	Chile 23, 31, 340, 423–424
Camilla, Queen 82	China 97, 146, 280, 289, 417
Canada 197, 341, 417	great famine 289
capitalism 82, 197–198	Chisholm, George 244–245
carbon pollution 278	Christ Church (Oxford) 399
Carnegie UK Trust (Paylor and Baker, 2023) 154, 156	Churchill, Winston 399
Carney, Mark 128	City of London 320
Carswell, Douglas 15–16	city planning 386
Castle Point constituency 58	Clark, Greg 168, 177
Census (2011) 186	Clarke, Kenneth 36
Central Statistics Office (Ireland) 184	Clarke, Simon 168
centralisation 272	Clegg, Nick 130
Centre for Media Pluralism 427	Cleverly, James 177
Chandler, Daniel 152–153	Clinical Commissioning Groups (CCGs) 318–319n18
Chappaquiddick 37, 38	Clynes, John Robert 76, 77, 79–80
Charles III, King 82	Coalition government (2010-15) 170, 187–188, 209
Chelsea 112	211, 301, 302, 314
Chelsea Arts Club 173	Coffey, Thérèse 177
child poverty 294, 347, 442	Cohen, Nick 25, 27

Coleman, David 24	lack of Machiavellianism 26–27, 31, 32, 35
colonialism 280, 412	media portrayal of 33–34
Communication Workers Union (CWU) 85	policies 162–163
compassion 405–407, 408–409	political career 22–24
coping mechanism 410	popularity of 26, 30, 31, 32, 33
economics and 408–409, 410, 411–413	principles 26–27, 32, 34–35
portrayed as economic weakness 409	private school education 22
Conservative Party	support for 27–28, 31–32, 32–33
abandoning rough sleeping policy 167–168	threats against 34
creative destruction 120, 132	vision of 20–21
cuts to health and education spending 201–203	corporation tax 87–88, 231
cuts to social care funding 158–159	cost-of-living crisis 148, 154–156, 310, 345
declining voter geographical segregation 77–79,	cost-of-living payments 310
90	Costa Rica 147, 340
destruction of British institutions 127	Cotswold Birth Centre 327
donors 89	cotton 149
education policies 128	councils, bankruptcies 16
general election (2017) 90	County Durham 81–82
general election (2019) 53–54, 56–57, 79, 90	COVID-19 pandemic 5, 51n13, 62, 99–100, 201, 289,
grammar schools 128	436–438
health policies 129	deaths by age 437
housing policies 128, 130, 168–170	deaths of the rich 14
importance of house prices to 209–210	disproportionate deaths of the elderly 108
income inequality perspective 62, 127	disproportionate impact on incomes 135–138
individualistic logic 129–130	impact on housing market 214
IR35 rules 232	key workers 270
leadership campaigns (2022) 344	long-term effects 439
'levelling up' agenda 221, 235–236	loss of education 269, 270
party of billionaires 89n21	official enquiry 438
private education 128	policy failures 344
reputation for competence 127	private schools 270
right-wing agenda 75, 92, 127	school attendance 438–439
series of chaotic events 69–70	vaccines 340, 438
shared ownership housing initiatives 212	Cowburn, Ashley 251n5
consumption taxation 97	Cox, Jo 34
Cooper, Yvette 36	cultural norms 293
Corbyn, Jeremy 22–36, 40, 58, 89n21, 199, 424	cultural rights 383
alliances 26	Cummings, Dominic 255
anti-racism of 27	cycling, as means of travel 110
anti-Semitic slurs 29–30	cycling, as means of daver 110
approval ratings 36	D
barred by Labour Party 24	
campaigns for peace 32, 35, 79	Daily Mail 215
character and personality 26–27, 34, 35	Daily Record 305, 336
coup against 31	Dalton, Hugh 76–77
decency of 27	Darwin, Charles 243
defenders of 28	Davey Smith, George 252n7
elected MP for Islington North 23–24, 35	Davies, Michael 130
electoral vote (2019) 59	Davies, Thom 390
fear and anger against 25, 30, 31–32	death rates (UK) 176, 322, 323, 326, 344
generosity of 32	see also mortality rates
iealousy of 33	Democratic Party (Italy) 71
ICUIOUSY OI SS	

demography 284–285	Conservative Party policies 128
Denmark 141, 205, 226, 338, 417	division of children in early life 245–247
Department for Work and Pensions (DWP) 303, 304–	funding for 194–195
305, 310	income inequality 272, 273
Department of Geography (University of Liverpool)	politics of 270
388	pomposity and inability 274
depression (financial) 81	private 2, 112, 128, 258, 260–261
despondency 120	social mobility 257–258
destitution 101	state 258
Dickie, John 370, 371	student loans 91, 98, 103, 104–105n4, 118, 130
Disney, Tom 390	tuition fees 103, 130, 245
disposable incomes 310	value-added measures 258–260
Disraeli, Benjamin 376	value of 274
Dolmabahçe Palace 349	see also schools
Dublin 194	Education Extra 253
Dudley North constituency 52, 57	educational mobility 257–258
Duggan, Mark 181	Edward VIII, King 81–82, 83, 94
Duncan, Alan 43	elections <i>see</i> general elections
Dutch East India Company 198	Elizabeth II, Queen 94, 338
Dwyer, Claire 122	Elizabeth, Queen Mother 82
dyslexia 432–435	empathy 409–410, 411
Dyson 346	Empire 2.0 thinking 386
2,550 2.15	employment and support allowance (disability) 372
E	employment, forced 381–382
	Empty Dwelling Management Orders 187–188
East Bradford Socialist Sunday School 271	
East India Company 348	'Ending Rough Sleeping for Good' (2022) 167–168, 177
East India Company College 412	England
Economic and Social Research Council 293	class hate in 139–140
economic establishment 92	
economic growth 67, 82, 238	falling living standards 116–117 housing 187–188
economic rights 383	land value tax 106–108
economics	
collective 409	rising economic inequality 112
compassion in 408–409, 410, 411–413	rising mortality rates 114, 133–134
intellectual poverty of 406	rough sleeping in 170, 185, 189
Malthus's essay 412	equality 101
men and 411–413	Estate Agent Today 216
moral behaviour 405–406	ethnic minorities 138
post-autistic economics' movement 413	Eton College 395
•	EU (European Union) 442
studying 405	eugenics 243, 252, 413
teaching of 406–407	bigotry of 248
Thatcher's approach 407–408	in Britain 245
Economist, The 125	contraception and 244
economists	criticisms of 422
lack of compassion 405–407	declining global birth rates 248
people as personal optimising machines 411–412	discrediting of 247, 248
education 2, 104	in the early 20th century 243
11-plus exam 256	New Labour policies 245
A level grades 245–246, 398	origins of 243
chaotic state of 274–275	progress and 243–244
competition between children 246–247	racist and fascist ideology 243

resistance to 244	policies 419
in Sweden 422	political alliances 420
UK political parties 263	political stability 416
see also genetics	private schools 380
European Banking Authority 47	public spending 205
evaluative voluntary individualist logic 128, 129, 132	reputation 418
excess deaths 133–134, 312, 316, 328–329	social investments 420–421
Express, The 216	student protests 420
•	top placing in World Happiness Report 414, 415
F	trust in journalism 424–427
	universal basic income (UBI) 427–429, 430
factory model of healthcare 103	'by way of contrast' country 414
factory model of taxation 102, 103	wealth inequality 423
Fairness Foundation 151, 152	welfare state 421, 424
Falk, Oswald 92	well-being 415
Farage, Nigel 36	see also Helsinki
fertility rates 283–284, 285–286, 292, 293	First World War 92
financial crash (1929) 91	Five Star Movement 71
financial crash (2008) 48, 92, 201, 208–209	food insecurity 45
Financial Times 215	food prices 378–379
Finland 255, 414–431	food security 293
activation model 429	foodbanks 138, 308, 367
anti-disinformation campaign 425	Foot, Michael 59
Basic Education Act (1968) 420	Forth, Tom 11–12
coalition government 418–419, 421	Foster, Dawn v, 444
compromise 419	Fragile State Index 416
critical thinking training 425	France 226, 272, 333
economic competitiveness 422–423	life expectancy 340, 341
female political leaders 418–419	public spending 205
GDP 414	Free and equal: What would a fair society look like?
happiness 141–145, 227–228, 414–417, 418, 423,	(Chandler) 152–153
431	The Free Ports Opportunity: How Brexit Could Boost
equitable education system 144–145	Trade, Manufacturing and the North (Sunak) 374
health service 145	freedom 145–146, 147, 199
healthcare 142	freedom of the press 425
high measures of economic and social success	French Revolution 179
145	Freud, David 303
lower income inequality 141, 142	Friedman, Milton 413
public transport 142	Fry, Stephen 153
highest ranking in Fragile State Index 416	further education
homelessness 189, 417	reclassified as public bodies 160
Housing First initiative 417	teachers' leaving the profession 159–160
housing policies 145, 417–418	teachers' wages 159–160
immigrants 415–416	-
individual tax records 424	G
inequality and tax 422–424	
land reforms 419–420	G7 340-341
low infant mortality 226	Galton, Francis 413
low prison population 430	Galton Institute 413
Maternity Grants Act (1937) 419	Gascoyne-Cecil, Robert, 3rd Marquess of Salisbury
media ownership 427	399
November Movement 420	Gauke, David 43

Gaza 31, 35, 439–440, 441	in New Zealand 385
gender pay gap 138	in North America 385, 386
general elections 69, 71, 73	in the United States 385–386, 389
(1922) 'breakthrough election' 76, 77	George VI, King 82
(2017) 79, 90	Germany 226, 272, 333
(2019) 54–55, 58, 90	education system 257
blue wall 59	life expectancy 341
Brexit 55	public spending 203–205
Labour defections 56–57	Wirtschaftswunder 343
predictions 54–56	Gilbert, David 122
red wall 59, 79	Gini coefficient 90–91, 142
turnout 73	Glorious Revolution 198
(2022) 73	GMB union 159
(2024) 25, 34, 373, 442	golden children 254–256, 263
abstentions 54, 56, 58	good news 11–12
geographical segregation of voters 78–79	Gove, Michael 261
parallels between 2017 and 1922 79–80	grammar schools 128, 274
political polarisation 78	grassroots fundraising 26
voter preferences (2019) 42–43	Great Grimsby 52, 57
young adults 119	Greece 205
see also Brexit (2016)	Green Party 56
genetics 251	Greens (Sweden) 70
educating the elite 253	Grenfell Tower 172
EduYears GPS 260–261	Grosse Pointe High School 180–181
genetic endowment 258–259	Guardian, The 215, 253, 440
golden children 254–256, 263	Guterres, António 276
influence of genes 259	Guterres, Antonio 270
mathematical ability 254–256	н
pretty nose effect 259–260	п
• •	Haggadah (ancient story) 244
see also eugenics genocide 440, 441	Häkkinen, Vesa 425
,	Haldane, Andy 152
genome-wide analysis 262, 263	Halve Maen 198
Geographical mobility 210	Hammond, Philip 43
geographical mobility 210	Hancock, Matt 317, 319
geography, academic discipline of 385	handbag model of economics 103
arrogance and brittleness of 386	Hannan, Daniel 15, 16
in Britain 385	Hanretty, Chris 124
academic arrogance 392	happiness
as an acceptable university subject 387	Cameron's happiness index 61–62
British Empire 387–388, 389	comparison by country 143
brusqueness of academics 391	contributory factors towards 141, 142, 144–145
collective failure 385, 386, 389–390, 391	equality and 101
critical role of 388–389	, ,
emergence of 386–387	Finland see Finland: happiness
excluded from university curriculums 389	income inequality and 141–142, 146–147
kindness in 390–393	levels of 97, 99, 101
male academic legacy 391	World Happiness Reports 141, 143, 414–415, 417
self-assurance 386	Hardie, Keir 28
soft option 389	Harford, Tim 413
students from privileged backgrounds 390	Harris, John 56
students from the upper classes 390	Harrowell, Elly 390
war stories 393	Harry, Prince 347

Headington Quarry 401	hospitals
Healey, John 199	declining availability of beds 316–317
Health and Care Act (2022) 318–319, 318–319n18	planned projects 334–335
Health and Social Care Act (2010) 314	private 335–336
Health and Social Care Act (2012) 132	House of Commons Library 58, 59, 60
The Health Foundation 318	house prices 13, 49
healthcare 103–104, 319	boosted by government policies 208, 211–215,
Conservative Party policies 129	219
cuts to public services 326	changes in 46
excess winter mortalities 133–134	crash (1989) 208–209
funding by the state 109	differentials 210
geographical inequalities 311	falling 45, 46, 49–51, 199, 208–209, 211, 221–222
see also austerity; hospitals; NHS	landlords 214–215
Heath, Edward 71	losers 214–218
Help to Buy schemes 128, 211, 212, 213	political implications of 218–220
Helsingin Sanomat 425	financial crash (2008) 208–209
Helsinki 223–228	influence of London market 49
housing for students 224	instability of 208
social housing 223–224	media reporting 215–216
social housing conference 223, 224–226	negative equity 217, 219
Henderson, Arthur 59	political importance of 209–210, 211
Henley, 8th Baron 303	public confidence in government 211
Herengracht Index 377	regional divergences 116
Heseltine, Michael 36	rising 113, 208, 211, 221–222
higher education 128	household model of economics 103
holidays 155, 362	Households Below Average Income (HBAI) reports
home contents insurance 362–363	155, 309, 353, 354, 355–361
HomeBuy Direct 211, 213	housing 91, 168, 193
homelessness	affordable 104, 150, 197, 199
comparison by country 178	allocation based on need 187
in Finland 189, 417	Conservative Party
in the UK 45, 109, 131, 174, 176, 178, 417	high turnover of ministers 168
children 189–190	incompetence of ministers 170–171
deaths 186, 226	policies 128, 130, 168–171, 176
failure of government policy 189	COVID-19 pandemic 214
in London 185–186	crisis in 176, 443
nationally 185–186	depleted public housing stock 187
in Oxford 403	dire state of 171–172
rising numbers of 189–190	disappearance of slack 187
in the United States 410	empty properties 188
see also rough sleeping	falling housebuilding 113
homeowners 131	homes fit for human habitation 174
falling ownership 114	house prices see house prices
government assistance 212–213	inheritance 217–218, 220
Help to Buy schemes 128, 211, 212, 213	low government priority 168
HomeBuy Direct 211, 213	new builds 191–192, 218
Homeowners Mortgage Support (HMS) 213	one-person households 187
Mortgage Rescue Scheme (MRS) 212–213	property developers 191–192, 199, 200
Right-to-Buy policy 114, 187	property tax assessments 193
see also house prices	reducing inequalities in 442–443
Homeowners Mortgage Support (HMS) 213	regulation 378
Hong Kong 340	'Section 106' agreements 197

shared ownership 132, 212	see also wealth inequality
social 212	income tax, reductions in 66
social divisions 195, 221	Independent, The 216
spare/empty bedrooms 131, 187	India 145–146, 295, 417
stamp duty 212, 232, 234	industrialisation 148–149
taxation of homes 193	Inequality and the 1% (Dorling) 51n13
temporary accommodation 174, 185, 186	inequality crisis 1–3
unevenly shared 187	improvement 3, 5–6, 13, 20
wealthy, elderly owners 192–193	peak 3, 5, 11–12, 13, 19–20
see also homelessness; homeowners; house prices;	in the UK 63–64
rough sleeping	see also income inequality
Hughes, Eddie 168	infant mortality 20, 39, 111, 129, 226, 316, 326
human behaviour 282, 295	take of top 1 per cent and 231
Hungary 117, 143, 144, 145, 227, 426	inflation 80, 85, 311
hunger 362	influenza 133
Hunt, Jeremy 37–38, 39–40, 315, 319, 384	influenza like illness (ILI) 133–134
Hussain, Imran 371–372	inheritance (housing) 217–218, 220
hypothecated tax 102–103, 106, 108	inheritance tax 116, 153
	injustice
I	Gaza 439–441
	inequalities 1–2
ICBs (Integrated Care Boards) 318–319n18	the UK 440–441
Iceland 141, 417	in the US 440–441
immigrants	Innocenti reports (UN, 2023) 1
in affluent countries 415–416	An Inspector Calls (Priestley) 77, 94
happiness and 415–416	Institute for Fiscal Studies (IFS) 159, 217
see also international migrants	International Court of Justice 440
income equality 90, 94, 397	international law 440, 441
economic, social and cultural rights 383	international migrants 320–321, 323
income inequality	healthiness 321–322, 325
in Bulgaria 68, 71, 229, 343	healthy migrant effect 322
in Finland 141, 142	immigration rate and Brexit voters 322
in Hungary 144	immigration rate and death rates 323
in Norway 144	see also immigrants
ranking of rich countries 227	International Monetary Fund (IMF) 70, 201, 333
in the UK 3, 44–47, 94, 226–227, 440–441	interracial marriages
1910-2019 period 84	in the UK 266–267
1920s and 1930s 20, 49, 68, 94	in the US 267
2002-2022 period 355	Ireland 76, 171, 179, 205, 324, 383
in education 272	austerity 182–184
embedded 162	bailouts 179
falling 76–77, 80, 82, 83–84, 100	bank deposit guarantee 182
Gini index 90–91, 142	cuts to public spending 183
happiness and 141–142, 146–147	financial crash (2008) 179
health and 229	Financial Regulator of Ireland 182
national politics 44–45	ignorance of the rich 183
rising 63–64, 68, 69–71, 229, 272, 273, 343, 353	inadequacies of young adults in mathematics 254- 255
social and educational mobility 257–258	life satisfaction 182
top 1 per cent 3, 5–6, 12, 44–45, 82, 83, 114–	national property tax 193–194, 197
115, 127, 230, 231	plantations of 396
in the US 440–441	poverty 184
	- ·

public expenditure as proportion of GDP 183	The King's Fund 159, 317, 318–319n18
tax incentives to overseas firms 184	Kinnock, Neil 59
Israel 29–30, 146–147, 226, 439–440, 441	Kopechne, Mary Jo 37
Italy 73–74, 226, 272	Kristersson, Ulf 69, 70
general election (2022) 69, 71, 73	Kruger, Danny 16
income inequalities 71	Kulmuni, Katri 419
international markets 74	Kwarteng, Kwasi 74
life expectancy 341	Kwarteng, Kwasi 7 i
·	L
political volatility 71	L
public spending 205	Labour Darby 17n12 10
right-wing coalition government 71	Labour Party 17n13, 18
	acquiring land for housing 200
J	affordable housing 199–200
	anti-Semitism 28–29
Japan 255	Clause IV of constitution 236, 245, 263–264
child support 294	division and strife in the 1920s 76
life expectancy 340, 341	divisions 82
property tax 196–197	education policies 129, 130
<i>see also</i> Tokyo	embedded eugenic beliefs 236, 263–264
Jobseeker's Allowance 372	failure to address inequality 238
John, Peter 235	general election (1922) 76, 77
Johnson, Boris 73, 399, 442	general election (2017) 25–26, 79
approval ratings 36	general election (2019) 59, 79
arrogance 40	general election (2024) 25, 34, 73, 373, 442
babysitting poll 37–38	income inequality perspective 127
broken promises 238	independence for Scotland 150
driving daughter home poll 38–39	'Let us Face the Future' manifesto 253
elected leader of the Conservative Party 43	'levelling up' initiative 235–239
election victory (2019) 99	nationalisation proposals 425
	· · ·
levelling up initiative 235–236	popularity of 41–43 rent regulations 212
net satisfaction rating 72	5
promises to the public 62, 67, 238	in Scotland 301
public's distrust of 39–40	voter migration (2019) 52–53, 56, 58
resignation speech 62, 384	see also New Labour
rise in people's anxiety levels 99, 101	land value tax 106–108, 376–380
voters' perception of 40	food prices 378–379
Joseph Rowntree Foundation 300	housing crisis 376–378
Journal of Economic Perspectives 412	landed wealth 116
journalism, trust in 424–427	landlords, rent increases 2–3
Jubilee 2022: Writing off the student debt (Dorling and	Lansley, Andrew 314, 318, 319
Davies) 130	Latvia 71
junk food 412	Law, Bonar 76
	Leino, Eino 418
K	Leunig, Tim 261, 261–262n19
	levelling up
Kennedy, Ted 37	Conservative Party 221, 235–236
Kensington 172, 173, 174, 176	failure of 237
Kensington and Chelsea borough 112, 185, 380–381	Labour Party 235–239
Keynes, John Maynard 92, 382, 413	practice of 239
Khan, Sadiq 36	Lewis, Brandon 188
kindness 390–393	Lewis, Michael 182
King Jr, Martin Luther 35, 180–181	Liberal Democrats 56
20, 100 201	LIDGI AI DCHIOCHAGO JU

life expectancy	Malthus, Thomas 412, 413
decline in 277	managerialism 272
global 277	Mandela, Nelson 146
international rankings 340–341	Manhattan 198
men, in affluent countries 325	Manor Ground (Oxford United) 335
in the Netherlands 198	maps 12–13
take of top 1 per cent and 230	Marcos, Imelda 278
in the UK 3, 39	Marin, Sanna 418–419
decline in 3, 39, 45, 100, 111, 119, 129, 149,	markets 74–75, 272
277, 312, 315, 322–323, 339–340	Markle, Meghan 347
of elderly women 315	Marston Middle School 131
of men 325–326	The Masque of Anarchy (Shelley) 30
peak 119, 129, 277, 322, 339	mathematics 194, 254–255
projections 330	measurement of ability 254–256
of women 316, 323–324, 325	May, Teresa 26, 36, 72, 79, 108, 303
world ranking 338, 339	McCarthy, Colm 182
women, in affluent countries 324	McDonnell, John 108
lifelong learning 151, 152	Media Freedom 427
Liles, Fred 271	Medicaid 104
literacy 432–434	Medicare 104
Lithuania 71	Meloni, Giorgia 69
Liverpool 388	Mencap 158
Liverpool Walton constituency 58	mental ability 252
Livingstone, Jamie 371	Mercer, Johnny 177
local property taxes 193	meritocracy 253–254
loft conversions 112	middle England <i>see</i> suburbs
London 347	midwifery services 326, 327
homelessness 185–186	migrants <i>see</i> international migrants
housing prices 49	migration 15
loss of finance jobs 48–49	Miliband, David 152
property speculation 197	Miliband, Ed 26, 59, 424, 425
riots (2011) 181–182	military spending 18, 19, 201
rough sleeping 185	Milne, A.A. 432
socio-spatial inequalities 97	Milton, Anne 43
London School of Economics (LSE) 152	miners 81–82, 83, 160
lone-parent families 138, 308, 356	mini baby booms 283–284, 285–286, 287
looks, prejudices about 262–264	minimum wage 65, 151, 152
Los Angeles Times 409	Minister for Rough Sleeping and Housing 168–169
Louis, Prince 346	Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local
low-paid workers, pay deals 85–87	Government 167
Luxembourg 205	MIRAS 208, 219
Lyon, Becca 372	mixed-race marriages
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	in the UK 266–267
М	in the US 267
	Moderate Party (Sweden) 69, 70
MacDonald, Ramsay 29, 59, 76	molecular genetics 252
Macmillan, Harold 338, 376	Molloy, Caroline 319
Magdalen College School 380, 398	Monnery, Neil 198
Major, John 36, 211	moral sentiment 92
Maldives 340	Morning Star 345
Malta 383	mortality rates 113, 114, 292, 315
Malthouse, Kit 188	ASMR 133

neonatal 117, 129	BBC story 332–334
rising 114, 133–134, 158–159, 328–329	comparisons with other countries 332–333, 334
see also death rates; infant mortality; neonatal	creation of 379
mortality rates; premature mortality rates	cuts to spending increases 332, 333, 334
Mortgage Rescue Scheme (MRS) 212–213	decimation of 332–337, 443
MPs see politicians	impact of austerity 314–319
Muir, Hugh 15	patient satisfaction 334
Muraja, Tuomas 428	private sector contracts 317–318
Muttreja, Poonam 276–277	privatisation of 318–319
<b>3</b> .,	waiting lists 316
N	workers 86
	see also healthcare; hospitals
National Coalition Party (Finland) 421	NIMBYs 199, 347
National Education Service 129	Northern Ireland 116, 436
National Insurance 66, 108	Norway 145, 226, 338, 414, 417
National Living Wage 65	happiness levels 144
National, The 305	housing for students 224
National Trust 116	income inequality 144
nationalisation 163	public spending 205
Nationwide Building Society 49	social housing spending 225
natural selection 252	Nyanzu, Elvis 56
negative equity 217, 219	Nydrizu, Livis 50
neonatal mortality rates 117, 129	0
Net Trust Index 426	
Netherlands 205, 417	Obama, Barak 411
colonies 198	Office for Budget Responsibility (OBR) 47
Herengracht Index 377	Old Govan Road (Glasgow) 336
housing sector 376	Older Student House 420
life expectancy 198	ONS (Office for National Statistics) 39, 47, 133
property taxes 195	distribution of household disposable income 366–
see also Amsterdam	367
new builds 218	reclassifying further education 160
detached houses for wealthy people 192	Ontario 427
objections 192	ordinary people 383–384
planning permission 191, 192	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and
unaffordability for local residents 191–192	Development (OECD) 142, 227–228, 343
A New Era for Retail Bonds (Sunak) 374	Origin of Species (Darwin) 243
New Hampshire 194	Osborne, George 27, 67, 128, 384
New Labour 25–26, 27, 90	broken promises 238–239
eugenics and 245	Owen, Robert 148–149, 150, 151, 153, 430–431
failure of 162	Oxfam 20, 305
failure to address inequality 238	Oxfam Scotland 371
HomeBuy Direct scheme 211	Oxford 131, 335–336, 347, 382
housing legislation 187–188	future of 403
housing policies 212–213	homelessness 403
social exclusion 99	housing 400, 401
support for housing market 211	map of 395, 402
take of top 1 per cent 114–115	miscreants 398–399
wasted housing space 187	potential of 401–402
New Lanark 148, 430–431	premature deaths 174, 175–176
New Zealand 417	swamp foundations of 403
NHS	see also University of Oxford

Oxford-Cambridge Expressway 402	explosion 276, 280
Oxford City Council 401	growth in life expectancy 277
Oxford Mail 327	peak 248
	slowdown 116, 248, 277–279, 280
P	UN projections 279, 280, 281, 282–292, 294
	A Portrait of Modern Britain (Sunak) 374
Palestinians 29–30, 439–440, 441	Portugal 205, 325
Patel, Priti 177	potential 237, 239
Patriotic Millionaires 374	Johnson's notion 235, 236
pay negotiations	Labour Party's notion 236, 245
BT workers 85	Young's notion 252–253
civil service workers 85–86	poverty
CWU workers 85	European countries 381–382
higher rises for low-paid workers 85-87	in Ireland 184
NHS workers 86	in the UK 20, 101, 299, 300
senior management 88	acceptance of inequality 300
teachers 86–87, 88	austerity and 299
university staff 87	avoidance of term 99
university vice-chancellors 89–90, 89–90n22	BAME families 308
see also wages	charities 305
Paylor, Hannah 154	heating 364
Pearson, Karl 413	historical reporting of 365
Peel, Robert 399	holidays 362
pensioners 64	home contents insurance 362–363
Pepworth, Roger 131, 131n4	home decoration 362
Peterloo Massacre 30	Households Below Average Income (HBAI) 155,
Pickett, Kate 88	309, 353, 354, 355–361
Piketty, Thomas 3	lone-parent families 308
PISA (Programme for International Student	paying bills 364–365
Assessment) 418	personal expenditure 364
Pitt the Younger, William 399	as a political choice 444
Plato 254	rapid increase 361–362
playgroups 150	replacing broken electrical goods 363–364
Poland 226	replacing furniture 363
political donations 153	rising 303
politicians	savings 363
honesty required from 67–68	scale of 365–368
salary reductions 91	in the suburbs 118–119
social responsibility 91	work and 381–382
vested interest in rising house prices 218	see also child poverty; Scotland: child poverty
politics	Power, Séamus 171, 179, 182, 183
economic policies of political parties 93	precarity 67
people and 61	premature babies 326
power and 62	premature mortality rates 174, 175–176
Poor Laws 148, 149	Prescott, John 36
poor, the	Price, Marie 393
spending wisely 99, 102	prime ministers (UK), approval ratings 71–72
Population Foundation of India 276–277	prisons 430
population growth 282–295, 412	private education 112, 128, 258, 260–261
carbon pollution 278	private healthcare 336–337
celebration 276–277	private hospitals 335–336
dismay 276	private landlords 113–114, 187, 188

large portfolios of 116–117	
private pensions 13, 92	Raab, Dominic 177, 188
private renting 187	racism 265–268, 443
affordability 212	Rae, Alasdair 56
buy-to-let revolution 116	Rayner, Angela 36
rising prices 212	Reagan, Ronald 408, 409, 412, 413
private schools 128, 129, 239, 246, 258, 260–261	Reporters Without Borders 425
Assisted Places Scheme 272	Resolution Foundation 92, 154, 309
banning of 380–381	respect 100
during the COVID-19 pandemic 270	RGS/IBG survey (2022) 337
private sector, pay rises 85	Rhodes, Cecil 403
privatisation, failure of 163	Ritz Hotel 408
progressive pay deals 80, 85–86, 87, 88, 91, 163– 164	RMT (National Union of Rail, Maritime and Transport Workers) 86
progressive taxation 97, 160, 163	road deaths 355–356
progressives 120, 243–244	Romania 71
Propellerheads 282	Rosling, Hans 277
property developers 191–192, 199, 200	Ross Hall Clinic Braehead 336
see also new builds	Rother Valley 52, 57
property taxation	Rothstein, Bo 401
applied to value of land and property 93	rough sleeping
assessments 193	in Finland 169
deterring speculation 193	in Scotland 169
freedom 195–196	in the UK 167–169, 185, 189
in Ireland 193–194, 197	'Everybody in' strategy 170–171, 189–190
in Japan 196–197	incompetence and selfishness of government
local 193	171
in the Netherlands 195	premature deaths 175–176
	rising numbers of 170
in New Hampshire 194	see also homelessness
social divides 195	royal family (UK) 346
speculation 197–198	
in the United States 195	Royal Geographical Society 390
proportional representation 163	Rule Britannia: From Brexit to the end of Empire (Dorling and Tomlinson) 40
Public Accounts Committee 188–189	
public schools 380	Russell-Moyle, Lloyd 28 Russia 91, 439
public sector	Rwanda 73, 224
civil service salary cuts 85–86	RWd1ud 73, 224
decimation of 160	
public spending 203–204	S
comparison by countries 204	Saarikka Appika 410
in France 204	Saarikko, Annika 419
in Germany 203–205	Safe as Houses (Monnery) 198
in Italy 204	salaries <i>see</i> pay negotiations; wages
as a share of GDP 202–203, 206	San Marino 205
in Spain 203, 204, 205	Sanoma 427
in Switzerland 205	Save the Children UK 372
taxation and 205–207	saving money 363
in the UK 201–207	schools 269–275, 269n1
public transport 151, 152	choosing between 246–247
Putin, Vladimir 425	disrepair of 1–2, 19, 247
	ghost children 438
R	impact of COVID-19 pandemic 269, 270

school uniforms 383	differences between 13
value beyond education 269	social conservatism 56
see also boarding schools; grammar schools;	Social Democratic Party (Finland) 419
private schools; state schools	Social Democratic Party (SDP) 24
Schumpeter, Joseph 413	Social Democrats (Sweden) 70
Schwarzman, Stephen 401	social exclusion 99
Scotland	social housing 200, 212
abolition of top rate of tax (outside of) 232	children living in 357
ambitions for fairer society 150	cost of construction materials 225
child poverty 305, 368–373	in Helsinki 223–224
cost-of-living crisis 310–311	Helsinki conference 223, 224–226
emergency legislation 233	social justice 380–381, 383
ending child poverty 300–301	The Social Minority (Townsend) 139
falling income inequalities 84–85	social mobility 210, 256–258, 263, 264
funding arrangements with Westminster 150	social policy 106
housing improvements 174	social/rented housing 151
independence 150	social rights 383
pay rises for NHS workers 86	social rights 383 social security 292–293
Universal Credit 150	social workers 86
Scottish Child Payments 84–85, 150, 294, 301, 308,	
369, 372	socialism 12n4, 31, 148, 153, 271, 420
Seattle 124, 427	Socialist Campaign Group 32 South Africa 146
Second International Congress of Eugenics (1921)	
243–244	South Korea 255, 294, 340
Second World War 92	South Staffordshire 320
security 293	South Sudan 417
selfishness 408–409	Spain 226, 272
Sellafield 346	public spending 203, 205
service sector 115	Special Branch 23
Shafik, Minouche 152, 153	Spectator, The 27, 71, 90
Shaheen, Faiza 28	spending unwisely 99, 102
Sharma, Alok 188	spending wisely 99, 102, 108–109
Shaw, Mary 175	Speri, Alice 430
Shelley, Percy Bysshe 30	The Spirit Level (Wilkinson & Pickett) 88
shoes 278	St. George's Hall, Liverpool 388n6
Shotover Hill 398	Staffordshire Moorlands 320
Significance magazine 282–283	stamp duty 212, 232, 234, 379
Singapore 340	Starmer, Keir 4, 35, 238, 300, 444
Skinner, Dennis 36	approval ratings 36
Sky News 215	barring of Corbyn 24
slavery 252, 388	cyclist incident 4, 21
sleeping rough see rough sleeping	state education 258
Smith, Adam 412, 413	state pensions 64, 80
Smith, Andrew 32	triple lock 64
·	state schools 128, 246, 258, 261, 270
Smith, Linda 131n4	state, the
SNP (Scottish National Party) 42, 55, 60, 301, 305	funding healthcare 109
social care 151, 152	infrastructure provider 109
cuts to funding 158–159	spending as a proportion of GDP 180
lack of support workers 158	spending wisely 99, 102, 109
reform pledge (White Paper) 158	stately homes 116
rising mortality rates 158–159	Stedman-Scott, Deborah 303
social classes 41, 137–138	Stevenson, Andrew 168

Stewart, Rory 36, 43	private education 112
stillbirth rates 326	salary comparisons 89
stocks and shares 92	select villages 112
Stoke-on-Trent Live 216	servants 115
Stonehenge 347	spending unwisely 99, 102
Stratford-upon-Avon 347	taxation 99
strikes 101, 160–162	top 1 per cent 3, 5–6, 12, 44–45, 82, 83, 114–115
student debt 118, 130	127, 230, 231
Student Loan Company 104n4	Universal Credit 150
student loans 91, 98, 103, 104–105n4, 118	wealth taxes 153, 193–194, 379–380
Sturgeon, Nicola 85	Survation 54–55
suburban poverty 111	Sweden 73, 205, 226, 255, 324, 338, 417
suburbs	equality 70
benefits of economic equality 115	general election (2022) 69, 70, 72–73
building of 116	Sweden Democrats 70
changing status of residents 113	Swindon 306
character of 124	Swindon Advertiser, The 306
cuts to public services 111	Switzerland 205, 417
decay 111, 112	
elderly, isolation of 111, 112	Т
falling living standards 117–118	
iconic identity 115–116	Taiwan 340
ideal of good life 112–113	Tanzania 277
Leave voters 120–122	Tawney, R.H. 6, 62n7
modern-day definition 120	taxation 17–18
poverty 118–119	affluent countries 106
private landlords 113–114	fairness of 97, 99, 106
reduction in housebuilding 113	of homes see property taxation
slow death of 124–125	hypothecation of 102–103, 106, 108
suffering of 115–119	increase on highest earners 66–67
swing to Labour voters 113	learning to love 192–197
Thatcher's era 116	new, unpopularity of 106
Summers, Larry 411	progressive 97, 160, 163
Sunak, Rishi 69, 158, 344, 374–376, 384	property tax assessments 193
approval ratings 36, 72	public spending and 205–207
multiple homes of 378	redistribution of consumption 66
net satisfaction rating 72	redistribution of wealth 66–67, 106
published books 17–18	responsible 99
The Free Ports Opportunity: How Brexit Could	social contract 108
Boost Trade, Manufacturing and the North	as a social good 193
374	for student education 98
A New Era for Retail Bonds 374	see also Truss, Liz: mini-budget
A Portrait of Modern Britain 374	teachers 86–87, 88, 258–260, 273
skills 376, 378	leaving further education 159–160
Sunday Times, The 407–408	wages 159–160
sunlit uplands 11, 63, 67, 164, 237, 375, 376	Telegraph, The 16, 37–38, 52, 215
Suomen Kuvalehti 418	income inequality 45–47
super-rich 87–88, 90–91	Temple Cowley 398
ever-larger grab 354	temporary accommodation 174, 185, 186
higher pay 88–89	deaths in 186
justification for higher salaries 88–90	Thailand 340
legislation 379–380	Thatcher Margaret 23 24 79 274 399

economic influences on 412, 413	economic and political divisions 162
interview 407–408	economic chaos (2022) 74–75
Right-to-Buy policy 114, 187	education see education
selfishness 408	exploitation and imperialism 346–347
society claim 112	facing up to immediate crises 67–68
trickle-down economics 409	general elections see general elections
Thatcherism 162	government policy towards Ireland 76
Times, The 13, 304–305, 345, 387	happiness levels 417
Tocqueville, Alexis de 179	homelessness see homelessness: in the UK
Tokyo 196, 197	hunger 362
fire sale 220	inadequacies of young adults in mathematics 254-
tolerance 162, 266–267	255
Tomlinson, Sally 40, 253	income inequality see income inequality: in the UK
tourism 346-348	increased borrowing costs 233–234
tower blocks 306	infant mortality 129
Townsend, Peter 100, 139–140	injustice 440–441
trade unions 85–87, 88	innovation, lack of 346
Trades Union Congress (TUC) 65	international markets 74–75
triangular slave trade 388	isolation post-Brexit 342
trickle-down economics 409	legacy of wealth 339
Troubles, the 116	life expectancy see life expectancy: in the UK
Trump, Donald 120, 125, 267, 401, 425	loss of empire 342
Truss, Liz 73, 92	markets, centralisation and managerialism 272
approval ratings 71	multi-party political system 26
lacking voter endorsement 71	museum future 312, 346–348
mini-budget 70, 73, 74–75, 229–234	opposition to mixed-race marriages 266–267
collapse of sterling 233	overseas recruitment in the 1950s 338
sanctions against low-income families 229–231	poverty see poverty: in the UK
tax cuts for the wealthy 74–75, 231, 232–233	public spending 201–207
unfunded tax cuts 233	recovery post-WWII 338
net satisfaction rating 72	respect 100
as prime minister 62–63, 69, 75	right-wing shift 69, 70
tuition fees 103, 130, 245	riots (2011) 181–182
Tunstall, Rebecca 187	rising infant mortality rates 326
Turkey 91, 145–146, 226	rough sleeping see rough sleeping: in the UK
Twickenham constituency 58	social contract 225
twin studies 262–263	social divisions 162, 221
	state pension 64
U	structural and institutional weaknesses 344
	tourism 346–348
UK Living Standards Report (Resolution Foundation,	unemployment 64, 134, 150, 201, 203, 267, 338
2023) 154	unemployment benefits 64, 265–266
UK (United Kingdom)	Universal Credit 64–65, 229
average wages 64	warning from the IMF 70
child health 129	see also England; Scotland; Wales
child poverty see child poverty: in the UK	UKIP (UK Independence Party) 113–114
cost-of-living crisis 154–156, 310, 345	Ukkola, Jukka 418
crossroads 345	Ukraine 439
cuts to public services 326	UN (United Nations) 237
death rates 322, 323	child poverty in the UK 312
debt and precarity 67–68	International Children's Emergency Fund 313
discontent 101	Population Division 282–286, 286–287

population growth projections 279, 280, 281, 282–292, 294  World Happiness Reports 141, 143, 414–415, 417 unemployment 64, 134, 150, 201, 203, 267, 338 unemployment benefits 64, 151, 152, 265–266 United Provinces 198 United States of America (USA) 226, 417 health metrics 125	VAT (Value Added Tax) 66, 97 vice-chancellors 89–90 villains 'villeins' 383–384 virgin lands 386 The Visualization of Spatial Social Structure (Dorling) 433
healthcare ethos 317	W
healthcare expenditure 104	••
homelessness 410	wages 86, 92
housing outcomes 378	of apprentices 151
inadequacies of young adults in mathematics 254–255	average wages 12, 64, 68 of childcare workers 151, 152
income inequality 440–441	falling 81–82, 85–86, 148, 149, 150
injustice 440–441	of further education teachers 159–160
lack of empathy in students 409–410	growth 11–12
life expectancy 341	of high-paid workers 86–87
low taxation 194	of low-paid workers 85–87
opposition to mixed-race marriages 267	minimum wage 65, 151, 152
poor public services 194	of MPs 91
property taxes 194, 195	progressive 80, 85–86, 87, 88, 91, 163–164
protests (1960s) 179–181	of vice-chancellors 89–90
spending-to-taxation ratio 103	see also pay negotiations
unemployment benefits 265–266	Wales 86
universal basic income (UBI) 153, 427–430, 430	walking, as means of travel 110
Universal Credit 64, 150, 229, 372	Wallace, Ben 177
sanctions 64–65	Waters, Mick 269n1, 270, 272
universities 87	Watts, Daniel 122
privatisation of 273	Waugh, Evelyn 396
salaries of leaders 89–90, 89–90n22	Brideshead Revisited 77, 94, 396
University of Liverpool 388	wealth extraction, architecture of 119–125
University of Oxford 394–404	wealth inequality 13, 14, 45, 50
change 403–404	changing trend 91–92
donations 401	falling 100
funding 404	see also income inequality
future prime ministers 399	wealth taxes 153, 193–194, 379
income equality 397	wealthy <i>see</i> super-rich
income inequality 397	Webb, Beatrice 28–29
motto 396	Webb, Sidney 28–29, 263
raison d'être 395–396	welfare benefits
resistance to change 402–403	sanctions 230–232
snobbery 398–399 state school intake 397	YouGov survey (2023) 156–157 see also Universal Credit
	Westminster 320
stones 394–395, 396, 399–401 University of Strathclyde 389	Westö, Kjell 420
University of Warwick 389	What we owe each other: A new social contract
University of York 389	(Shafiq) 152
UNWPP (United Nations World Population Prospects)	White master race 251, 422
281	Whitesands Bay 126–127, 132
- <del>-</del>	WID (world inequality database) 3
V	Wilde, Oscar 12

Wilkinson, Richard 88
William III, Prince of Orange 198
William, Prince 82
Williams, Rowan 152–153
Windsor 346
Windsor Castle 395
woke elite 383–384
World Happiness Reports 141, 143, 414–415, 417
World Inequality Database 144

## Υ

Yellen, Janet 411
York 338
YouGov 55, 155–156
Young, Lord Michael 253–254
Young, Toby 250–251, 252–253, 255, 256, 260–261, 263
see also genetics
Younger, George, 4th Viscount Younger of Leckie 303–304
Younger, James, 5th Viscount Younger of Leckie 303

## Z

zygosity 263